

**LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO**  
**GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**Ed.D.**

**DISSERTATION FORMAT GUIDELINES**

***A USER-FRIENDLY GUIDE***

*IB/Sept./2006*

Updated: 7/20/2007

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## To Our Students

This manual is prepared to guide you through formatting your Dissertation. Your Dissertation is a demonstration of a serious contribution to knowledge in the scholarly field. The presentation of your Dissertation is to conform to a format acceptable to the academic community.

Please carefully review the process of writing and formatting your Dissertation to meet the requirements of the Graduate School of Education. Submit your Dissertation for the format check only after you have met all the format requirements presented in these format guidelines. Complete grammar and spelling corrections before you submit your document for the format check. A format check will be discontinued if a dissertation has five format errors. You will be notified you are required to resubmit the document after you have revised your text to match the guidelines. The resubmission date will be considered as the date you submitted for the format check.

You are responsible for meeting the deadlines for submitting your Dissertation for format approval as well as submission of the final copies of your Dissertation. The deadlines are as follows:

May Degree Conferral: last day to submit for format approval: March 1  
last day to submit final copies: April 1  
December Degree Conferral : last day to submit for format approval: October 1  
last day to submit final copies: November 1  
August Degree Conferral (**only with the approval of your director**):  
last day to submit for format approval: May 1  
last day to submit final copies: June 1

If you submit your document before the deadline for the format check, the format check will be completed. Dissertations submitted after the deadline will be date stamped and will be attended to as time permits. We will try to process your Dissertations for the desired semester. However, if you submit your dissertation late, we cannot guarantee it will be format checked in time for you to graduate.

Also make sure you apply in time for degree conferral. The application can be found at: [http://www.luc.edu/education/servicesandresources\\_forms.shtml](http://www.luc.edu/education/servicesandresources_forms.shtml). The deadlines for conferral application are: December conferral: August 1; May conferral: December 1; August conferral: December 1.

Respectfully,

Janet Pierce-Ritter,  
Associate Dean,  
Office of Student Academic Services

## USING A COMPUTER TO PREPARE THE MANUSCRIPT

The University's Office of Information Technologies (IT) will be of help in this area. In addition to offering short courses and workshops on various computer applications, IT publishes a manual titled *Using WordPerfect 6.1/6.0 to Type Your Thesis or Dissertation* (important note: should the School of Education manual and the IT manual conflict, the School of Education manual shall take precedence.)

When using a computer to prepare the manuscript, be sure to set all margins before writing. Also, margins on the printed page may not correspond to those set on the computer (for example, producing a full one inch margin on the printed page may require setting the margin on the computer to slightly greater than one inch); it is therefore wise to check the margins on the printed pages while printing the manuscript. Following these guidelines will save considerable reformatting grief later.

## GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

### MARGINS:

Left margins: 1.5 inches

Right margins: 1 inch

Bottom margins: 1 inch

Top margins: (see margin exceptions on page 9)

**TITLES:** Use UPPER CASE for generic headings such as ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, DEDICATION, EPIGRAPH, PREFACE, TABLE OF CONTENTS, LIST OF TABLES, LISTS OF FIGURES, ABSTRACT, CHAPTERS, CHAPTER HEADINGS, APPENDICES, REFERENCE LIST, VITA, APPROVAL SHEET.

**Page numbering:** Follow the directions given on page 9. Page numbers should be printed outside the margin requirements, i. e., when printing the page number bottom center, it should be printed one inch above the bottom margin and when printing the page number top right corner, it should be printed one inch below the top margin.

**Spacing:** Double space the entire text throughout unless otherwise mentioned. Use font size 12 and font face 'Times New Roman'.

**Order of Contents:** See page 9 for the order of contents. Pay close attention to what is required and what is optional.

## FRONT MATTER

**TITLE PAGE:** The format of the title page of the manuscript must conform exactly to the sample provided in this guide book (*see sample 1*).

**COPYRIGHT PAGE:** Review the guidelines on using the work of others to determine if it is necessary to secure written permission to use copyrighted material in the thesis/dissertation. If permission is necessary, include letters of permission in appendix.

Students who do not wish to include a copyright page must include a blank sheet. The copyright page or blank sheet is counted in the pagination, but the page number is not printed and the page does not appear in the TABLE OF CONTENTS.

The copyright page should appear by itself on the page following the title page. (*see sample 2*)

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, PREFACE AND ABSTRACT:** Set top margin to 2 inches on first page, 1 inch on subsequent pages. Paginate bottom center using lower case Roman numerals (first page of ACKNOWLEDGMENTS should be iii).

**DEDICATION AND EPIGRAPH:** set top margin to 3 inches. Do not print the page number, but count in pagination of front matter.

**TABLE OF CONTENTS:** Double-space listings of front matter. (*See sample 3*). List ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, PREFACE, LIST OF TABLES, LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS, LIST OF FIGURES, LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/GLOSSARY AND ABSTRACT as the front matter. List page numbers in Roman numerals. **Do not list in the table of contents** TITLE PAGE, COPYRIGHT PAGE, DEDICATION, EPIGRAPH, TABLE OF CONTENTS AND APPROVAL SHEET.

LIST APPENDICES and REFERENCE LIST/BIBLIOGRAPHY. Place Appendices before Reference List. List VITA as the last item in the TABLE OF CONTENTS.

List chapter number and headings in UPPER CASE. Indent first level headings at least three spaces, second-level headings six spaces, etc. Single-space and indent run-overs of long titles/headings. All page numbers must be aligned evenly and flush right (*See sample 3*). Data in the table of contents (i.e., order of contents, titles/headings, font size, page numbers) must appear exactly as in the body of the paper.

**LIST OF TABLES, LIST OF FIGURES/ILLUSTRATIONS:** LIST OF TABLES and/or LIST OF FIGURES/ILLUSTRATIONS are placed after the TABLE OF CONTENTS. Single-space and indent run-overs of long titles/headings. Print page numbers bottom center using roman numerals. Data in the list (i.e., titles/headings, page numbers) must appear exactly as in the body of the paper (*See Sample 4 & 5*).

**ABSTRACT:** Inclusion of an ABSTRACT within the preliminary pages of the manuscript is optional. If included in the manuscript, it should carry only the generic heading ABSTRACT centered above the text (*See Sample 6*). This item appears in the TABLE OF CONTENTS. Paginate bottom center and in Roman numerals. [Note that when submitting final copies of the Dissertation, students must submit a copy of “stand alone abstract” (*See Sample 16*)].

<b>MAIN BODY</b>
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**TEXT:** Set a top margin of 2 inches on the first page of chapter and 1 inch on subsequent pages. On the first page of a chapter, paginate bottom center (above one inch bottom margin); on subsequent pages, paginate top right corner (below one inch top margin). Do not end a page of text with a heading.

Use UPPER CASE type set for chapter number and title. Use the same type of numeral (Arabic or Roman) used in the TABLE OF CONTENTS. Use levels of headings properly and consistently.

**TABLES -- FOR THOSE USING APA STYLE:** Tables are numbered in arabic numerals. The generic title “Table X” appears top left side. It is followed by the heading of the Table which begins on left side of the margin and is *italicized*. For specific style of the Table, please refer *APA Publication Manual, Fifth Edition* (2001), pages 147 - 175. Notes to the table is placed below the table. It begins with: *Note:* (Only the title *Note* is italicized) (*see sample 7*).

**FOR THOSE USING TURABIAN STYLE:** the generic title “Table X” appears along with the heading of the Table centered above the Table. (*see sample 8*). For more information refer *Turabian’s A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (6th Edition).

**FIGURES/ILLUSTRATIONS :** *FOR THOSE USING APA STYLE:* Figures consist of Scatter plots, Line graphs, Bar graphs, Pictorial graphs, Circle (or pie) graphs, Charts, Dot maps, Drawings and Photographs. Figures are numbered in arabic numerals. The heading “Figure X” is placed below the figure, aligned to left margin. It is followed by the title of the figure. Do not underline the figure title or the title. Italicize the Figure number (*Figure 1*) (*see sample 9*). For specific style a figure/illustration, please refer *APA Publication Manual Fifth Edition* (2001) , pages 176-201.

*FOR THOSE USING TURABIAN STYLE:* the generic title “Figure X” appears along with the heading of the Figure centered above the Figure. For more information please refer Turabian’s *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (Sixth Edition), pp. 104 ff.

Include titles and descriptive matter on the same page as the table, figure/illustration. Avoid large empty spaces. If the table, figure/illustration is large, it should stand alone on one page. Avoid breaking a table, figure/illustration on two pages. On landscaped pages, top of table, figure/illustration should be along left edge and pagination on top right corner (8.5" edge).

**METHOD OF CITATION/QUOTATIONS:** Short direct quotations should correspond exactly with the original in wording, spelling, capitalization, and punctuation. Short, direct prose quotations should be enclosed in double quotation marks. Direct quotes with more than 40 words should be set off from the text in single-spacing (Double spacing is also acceptable) and indented in its entirety four spaces from the left margin, with no quotation marks at the beginning or end. Direct quotes should include author’s name (usually stated at the beginning of the quotation), year of publication and the page number where the quotation was cited (at the end of the quotation). Indirect quotes should accompany at least author’s name and year publication (at the end of the quotation).

Refer *APA Publication Manual, Fifth Edition* (2001) (pp. 117-122) for proper method of quotation. For those writing in Turabian style, refer Turabian’s *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (Sixth Edition), (pp. 73 ff.).

## BACK MATTER

**APPENDICES:** Use cover page to introduce each appendix. Print Appendix number and title in UPPER CASE (APPENDIX X), followed by descriptive title on the middle of the page. Use English alphabets to number the appendices. Paginate cover page bottom center; subsequent pages top right. Place manuscript page number in brackets to differentiate from page numbers on original document. Reduce size of material to conform to margins. (*See sample 10*).

**REFERENCE LIST:** set a top margin of 2 inches on the first page and 1 inch on subsequent pages. Type REFERENCE LIST in UPPER CASE. (*See sample 11 A or B*)

*FOR THOSE USING APA style:* Reference list must have a hanging indent. That is, Begin the first line aligned to left margin and indent the run over sentences five spaces. APA requires that the reference list be double spaced. However, for your dissertation, use single space within a reference and double space between the references. (*See sample 11*)

For order of REFERENCE LIST, see *APA Publication Manual, Fifth Edition* (2001), (pp. 215-281). Do not divide the references into categories of books, articles, unpublished papers etc. List all references in alphabetical order using the last name of the first author.

*FOR THOSE USING TURABIAN STYLE:* First line aligned to the left margin, consequent lines indented 5 spaces from the left margin. Single space run-over sentences, and double space between references. (*See sample 12*).

For order of BIBLIOGRAPHY/REFERENCE LIST, see Kate L. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (Sixth Edition), pp. 165 ff.

**VITA:** Set a top margin of 2 inches on the first page and 1 inch on subsequent pages. Type VITA in UPPER CASE. Print page number on bottom center on the first page; subsequent pages top right corner. Vita should be written in **narrative form** with complete sentences. Do not include a resume or list of publications. Limit to a page. Double space text. (*See sample 13*).

**APPROVAL SHEET:** Must conform exactly to the sample. (*See sample 14*).

Do not print page number. Do not list in the Table of Contents. Use same bond paper used for your final manuscript. Submit two **original copies signed by your Dissertation Director** along with final copies of manuscript.

**BLANK SHEET OF PAPER:** Insert a blank sheet of paper (bond paper) as the last page of the manuscript.

### FORMAT CHECK - REQUIREMENTS

See page 2 for deadlines for submission of format check. When you submit for your first format check you must submit the entire dissertation (which includes front matter, main body, and back matter as described above) as well as "stand alone title page", "stand alone abstract (see samples 14 and 15), and a contact sheet with name, phone number and e-mail address. When submitting for a format check, submit the entire dissertation in plain paper and place it in a large envelope. Before you submit for a format check, use the format check provided on pages 10-12 to make sure you meet all the format requirements.

### FINAL COPIES

Students must submit the following materials before the due date: (for due dates, see calendar in class schedules for each semester)

Two copies of manuscript

Two copies of approval sheets with original signature from the Director (*See sample 14*)

Two blank sheets of paper of same quality as of manuscript.

Two copies of "Stand alone Title pages" with Director's name (*See sample 15*)

One copy of "Stand alone Abstract" (*See sample 16*)

***The final copies of all the above must be on high quality white bond paper (water-marked), minimum 25% cotton and 20lb, with size 8.5 x 11 inches.***

Survey of Earned Doctorates (to be picked up from the admissions office)

Contact sheet with name, phone number and email address.

Submit all the above in a 8-3/4 x 11-1/4 inches box (ideally the box the paper was purchased in) covered with a lid!

If the manuscript is more than 2 1/2 inches thick (on high quality paper), it should be broken into two volumes; each volume should have a Title Page –Vol. I and Vol. II- (*see sample 17*). Both volumes should have a complete Table of Content.

<b>Order of Contents</b>	<b>Margin Exceptions</b>	<b>Pagination, placement</b>
Title page	2" top	counted but not printed
Copyright page	centered on page	counted but not printed
Acknowledgments*	2" top first page, 1" subsequent pages	<b>lower case Roman numeral, bottom center starts with iii.</b>
Dedication*	3" top	counted but not printed
Epigraph*	3" top	counted but not printed
Preface*	2" top	lower case Roman numeral
Table of Contents	<b>1" top first page,</b> 1" subsequent pages	lower case Roman numeral, bottom center
List of Tables <sup>‡</sup>	2" top first page, 1" subsequent pages	lower case Roman numeral, bottom center
List of Figures/ Illustrations <sup>‡</sup>	2" top first page, 1" subsequent pages	lower case Roman numeral, bottom center
Abstract* (optional in the text)	2" top first page, 1" subsequent pages	lower case Roman numeral, bottom center
Text (Main Body)	2" top first page of each chapter, 1" subsequent pages	<b>Arabic numeral, beginning with 1.</b> First page of each chapter: bottom center, subsequent pages: top right corner
Appendices <sup>‡</sup>	Appendix Number with title of appendix centered on page	continuation of Arabic numeral from the text, first page (appendix title page): bottom center, subsequent pages: top right corner
Reference List (Bibliography)	2" top first page, 1" subsequent pages	continuation of Arabic numeral, first page: bottom center, subsequent pages: top right corner
Vita	2" top first page, 1" subsequent pages	continuation of Arabic numeral first page: bottom center subsequent pages: top right corner
Approval sheet	2" top	Not numbered.
Blank sheet of paper		Not numbered

\* These items are optional. If you include these in the text, follow the margin and pagination requirements.

‡ These items may not be part of your dissertation. If you have tables, figures and appendices in your text, then you must list these items and follow the format requirements.

## Format Check

### Instructions:

Please revise your Dissertation draft before you submit for a format check. This list will help you to find out if you meet the format requirements of the Graduate School of Education. Format check will be discontinued if a dissertation has five format errors. Submit a contact sheet with name, phone number and email address along with the copy of the dissertation for format check.

### I. General Requirements

#### Margins

- Left margin of 1.5 inches
- Right margin of 1 inch
- Bottom margin of 1 inch
- Top margin of 1 inch (except where indicated otherwise)
- Place page numbers outside margins (When printing page number bottom center it is printed inch above the bottom margin, and when printing page number top right corner, it is below one inch top margin). If you use Microsoft Word, set the header and footer (in page set up) to one inch.

#### Copyright

- Review the guidelines on using the work of others to determine if it is necessary to secure written permission to use copyrighted material in the thesis/dissertation. If permission is necessary, include letters of permission in an appendix.

#### Quality of the Manuscript

- Correct the order of contents.
- Proof read the entire manuscript; in particular, see:
- Improve the overall quality of print and/or presentation.
- Submit the final copies not collated in any fashion (i.e., no paper clips, staples, binders, etc.)
- Create two volumes, as the manuscript is longer than 300 pages.

### II. Front Matter

#### Title Page

- The format of the title page must conform exactly to the sample in the *Dissertation Format Guidelines*. (See sample 1). Check spacing, wording, capitalization, spelling, etc.
- Set all margins (including the left margin at 1.5 inches) before centering the material on the title page.
- Department title, graduation month and year are complete and correct.

#### Copyright Page

- Format to sample 2 in the *Dissertation Format Guidelines*; place statement in the center of the page.
- The year of copyright should be the year of degree conferral.
- Do not include a page number, but count in pagination of front matter.

#### Acknowledgments, Preface, and Abstract

- Set a top margin of 2 inches on first page, 1 inch on succeeding pages.
- Type generic heading in UPPER CASE; do not type manuscript title or other information.
- Double-space text.
- Paginate bottom center using lower case roman numerals (first page of Acknowledgments is iii).

### Dedication and Epigraph

- \_\_\_ Set a top margin of 3 inches.
- \_\_\_ Do not include a page number, but count in pagination of front matter.
- \_\_\_ Double space the text.

### Table of Contents

- \_\_\_ Set up to conform with *Dissertation Format Guidelines*.
- \_\_\_ Type TABLE OF CONTENTS in UPPER CASE
- \_\_\_ Set a top margin of 1 inch on all pages.
- \_\_\_ Paginate bottom center throughout using lower case Roman numerals.
- \_\_\_ Double-space listing of front matter contents.
- \_\_\_ List acknowledgments, preface, all lists, and abstract as front matter.
- \_\_\_ Do not list title page, copyright page, **dedication**, epigraph, table of contents, approval page.
- \_\_\_ List appendices and bibliography/reference list. Place appendices before bibliography/reference list.
- \_\_\_ Include vita as last item.
- \_\_\_ Indent first level headings at least three spaces; second-level headings six spaces, etc.
- \_\_\_ Single-space and indent run-overs of long titles/headings.
- \_\_\_ All page numbers must be aligned evenly and flush right.
- \_\_\_ Data in the table of contents (i.e., order of contents, titles/headings, page numbers) must appear exactly as in the body of the paper.

### Preliminary Lists

- \_\_\_ Create a list of tables and/or a list of figures if you have tables and figures in the dissertation.
- \_\_\_ Place after the Table of Contents.
- \_\_\_ Set a top margin of 2 inches on the first page of the list and 1 inch on subsequent pages.
- \_\_\_ Type generic heading in UPPER CASE.
- \_\_\_ Paginate bottom center throughout using lower case Roman numerals.
- \_\_\_ Single-space and indent run-overs of long titles.
- \_\_\_ All page numbers must be aligned evenly and flush right.
- \_\_\_ Data in the list (i.e., titles/headings, page numbers) must appear exactly as in the body of the paper.

## **III. Main Body**

### Text

- \_\_\_ Create UPPER CASE chapter number and chapter title. Use the same type of numeral (Arabic or Roman) as in the Table of Contents.
- \_\_\_ Set a top margin of 2 inches on the first page of chapters and 1 inch on subsequent pages.
- \_\_\_ On first page of a chapter, paginate bottom center; on subsequent pages, paginate top right corner.
- \_\_\_ Use levels of headings properly and consistently throughout the dissertation
- \_\_\_ Do not end a page with a heading.
- \_\_\_ Data in text (i.e., titles/headings, page numbers) must appear exactly as in Table of Contents & lists.

### Tables and Figures

- \_\_\_ Number consecutively throughout manuscript.
- \_\_\_ Format according to APA or Turabian style (See samples 7, 8 and 9 in this guide book).
- \_\_\_ Double-space titles and descriptive matter.
- \_\_\_ Do not use vertical lines in Tables.
- \_\_\_ Include titles and descriptive matter on the same page as the table/figure. Avoid large empty spaces.
- \_\_\_ Improve quality of presentation.
- \_\_\_ On landscaped pages: top of table/figure should be along left edge; paginate top right corner (8.5" edge).

### Citations

- \_\_\_ Citation format incorrect/inconsistent.(Review your style manual for detailed information.)
- \_\_\_ Set long quotations in proper block format.

#### **IV. Back Matter**

##### **Appendices**

- \_\_\_ Use cover page to introduce each item. Center UPPER CASE Appendix number and title on the middle of the page.
- \_\_\_ Paginate cover page bottom center; subsequent pages top right.
- \_\_\_ Place manuscript page number in parentheses to differentiate from page numbers on original document.
- \_\_\_ Reduce size of material to conform to margins.
- \_\_\_ Improve quality of print/presentation.

##### **Bibliography/Reference List**

- \_\_\_ Set a top margin of 2 inches on the first page and 1 inch on subsequent pages.
- \_\_\_ Type REFERENCE LIST in UPPER CASE.
- \_\_\_ Paginate first page bottom center; subsequent pages top right.
- \_\_\_ Citation format incorrect/inconsistent. (Review Turabian or APA manual for detailed information.)

##### **Vita**

- \_\_\_ Set a top margin of 2 inches on the first page and 1 inch on subsequent pages.
- \_\_\_ Type generic heading in UPPER CASE.
- \_\_\_ Paginate first page bottom center; subsequent pages top right.
- \_\_\_ Write vita in narrative form with complete sentences (do not include a C.V., résumé, or list of publications).
- \_\_\_ Double-space text.
- \_\_\_ Correct Grammar

##### **Approval Sheet**

- \_\_\_ Insert an approval sheet that conforms exactly to the sample 14 in the *Dissertation Format Guidelines*.
  - \_\_\_ Do not include a page number; do not list in Table of Contents.
- \_\_\_ Insert a blank sheet of paper as the last page of the manuscript.

##### **Stand Alone Title Page**

- \_\_\_ Conforms to sample 16 in this guide book
  - \_\_\_ Director's name and Title is correct
  - \_\_\_ Department title, graduation month and year are complete and correct.

##### **Stand Alone Abstract**

- \_\_\_ Conforms to the sample 16 in this guide book

SAMPLE 1

**TITLE PAGE**

*Everything printed on the title page should be printed in UPPER CASE.*

*List the entire and official department title of your respective department.*

*List the month and the year of your graduation.*

*Use double space between the lines.*

LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO

[TITLE OF DISSERTATION]

A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO  
THE FACULTY OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
IN CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF  
DOCTOR OF EDUCATION

PROGRAM IN [COMPLETE OFFICIAL TITLE OF YOUR PROGRAM]

BY

[STUDENT'S NAME]

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

[DECEMBER/MAY][YEAR OF DEGREE CONFERRAL]

SAMPLE 2

**COPYRIGHT PAGE**

*Do not print page number on copyright page,  
but count for subsequent page numbering.*

Copyright by (Name of Student), (year of degree conferral)

All rights reserved.

SAMPLE 3

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

*Allow one inch top margin. Print page number bottom center  
using lowercase roman numerals in all pages of table of contents.*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....	iii
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Societal .....	14
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III. METHOD .....	24
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V. DISCUSSION .....	68
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APPENDIX	
A. SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE .....	80
B. QUALITY TESTS MANUAL .....	82
REFERENCE LIST .....	85
VITA .....	95

SAMPLE 4

**LIST OF TABLES**

*Allow 2 inches top margin. Print page number bottom center*

*using lower case roman numerals.*

## LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1. Abbreviations of Variables .....	10
2. Descriptive Statistics for Traditional Value Variables .....	14
3. Correlation Matrix for Traditional Value Variables .....	19
4. Factor Structure for Disintegration and Re-Integration .....	40

SAMPLE 5

**LIST OF FIGURES/ILLUSTRATIONS**

*Allow 2 inches top margin. Print page number bottom center  
using lower case roman numerals.*

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure		Page
1	Geographical description of the cases .....	36
2	Factor loadings of three factor analysis .....	48

## SAMPLE 6

### **ABSTRACT**

*You must submit an abstract (formatted as “Stand alone abstract”) along with your final copies of dissertation. For the format of a Stand alone abstract, please see sample 16. You can also add the abstract in your dissertation copy. If you decide to include, it is placed as the last item in the front matter (that is just before Chapter 1). The format is simple, it includes only a generic title: ABSTRACT followed by the contents of the abstract. Print page numbers at the bottom center in lower roman numerals continued from the items in the front matter. The abstract should not be more than 300 words.*

## ABSTRACT

Begin here with the contents of your abstract. Do not list your name, name of the university or the title of your dissertation as you do in the “Stand alone abstract.” Print page at the bottom center. Allow two inch top margin for the first page and one inch for the subsequent page(s).

SAMPLE 7  
**TABLES**  
(APA STYLE)

Table 1

*Ambiguity Tolerance and Effectiveness Percentages*

	Low Effectiveness	High Effectiveness	Total
Low Ambiguity Count	39	48	87
% within AMB	44.8	55.2	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	40.2	42.5	41.4
% of Total	18.6	22.9	41.4
Medium Ambiguity Count	34	43	77
% within AMB	44.2	55.8	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	35.1	38.1	36.7
% of Total	16.2	20.5	36.7
High Ambiguity Count	24	22	46
% within AMB	52.2	47.8	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	24.7	19.5	21.9
% of Total	11.4	10.5	21.9
Total Count	97	113	210
% within AMB	46.2	53.8	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Total	46.2	53.8	100.0

*Note:* Values in percentages represent approximation to rounded sample. AMB =Ambiguity shared within total sample.

SAMPLE 8  
**TABLES**  
(TURABIAN STYLE)

Table 1. Ambiguity Tolerance and Effectiveness Percentages

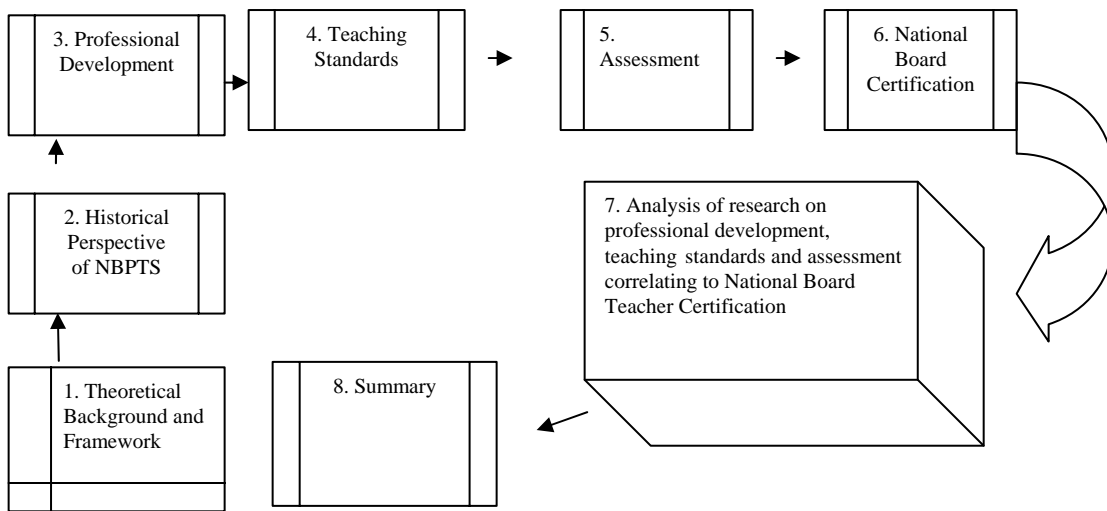
	Low Effectiveness	High Effectiveness	Total
Low Ambiguity Count	39	48	87
% within AMB	44.8	55.2	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	40.2	42.5	41.4
% of Total	18.6	22.9	41.4
Medium Ambiguity Count	34	43	77
% within AMB	44.2	55.8	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	35.1	38.1	36.7
% of Total	16.2	20.5	36.7
High Ambiguity Count	24	22	46
% within AMB	52.2	47.8	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	24.7	19.5	21.9
% of Total	11.4	10.5	21.9
Total Count	97	113	210
% within AMB	46.2	53.8	100.0
% within EFFECTIVENESS	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Total	46.2	53.8	100.0

Note: Values in percentages represent approximation to rounded sample. AMB

=Ambiguity shared within total sample.

SAMPLE 9

**FIGURES/ILLUSTRATIONS**



*Figure 1. Review of Literature Summary*

SAMPLE 10

**APPENDICES**

[IF YOU HAVE MORE THAN ONE APPENDIX, YOU NEED TO NUMBER THEM AS APPENDIX A, B, C... ETC. EACH APPENDIX IS INTRODUCED BY A COVER PAGE WITH THE APPENDIX NUMBER AND THE TITLE.]

APPENDIX A  
SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

Begin contents of appendix here. Set 1.5" left margin, 1" top, right and bottom margin. Single or double-spacing depending on the content of the Appendix. When photocopying Appendix material, it should fit within the margin limits (reduce the size if necessary while photocopying). The content of the Appendix must be legible. Pagination on the cover page appears on "bottom center", while on the actual matter of the appendix, it appears on top right corner.

SAMPLE 11

**REFERENCE LIST**

(APA STYLE)

*Also refer to the APA Publication Manual, Fifth Edition (2001) pages: 215-281.*

## REFERENCE LIST

- Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Borman, W. C. Hanson, M.A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E.D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449.
- Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

SAMPLE 12

**REFERENCE LIST**

(TURABIAN STYLE)

## BIBLIOGRAPHY/REFERENCE LIST

- Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Borman, W. C. Hanson, M.A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E.D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. Journal of Applied Psychology, 78, 443-449.
- Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., (1987). People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

SAMPLE 13

**VITAE**

## VITA

XY is the daughter of AB and CD. She was born in Chicago, Illinois on January 26, 19... She currently resides in a suburb of Chicago with her husband and two children.

XY attended public schools in Chicago until the eighth grade when her family moved to Skokie, Illinois. She graduated from Northern Illinois University in 19.. with a Bachelor of Science dual degree in Elementary Education and Special Education. In 19... XY earned a Master of Arts degree in Human Relation Services and a type 73 School Guidance Certificate from Governors State University. In 19..., she completed a Type 75 School Administrative Certificate Program at Northeastern Illinois University.

XY has worked in the field of education for the past 31 years. She began her career as an educator of students with special needs. XY has worked in a mental health agency advocating for the rights of adults with special needs, a principal of a therapeutic day school for children and adolescents with severe emotional problems and the education director for a psychiatric hospital. She has worked for Loyola University Chicago for the past 13 years and is currently the ... in the School of Education.

XY in an active member of the Loyola community, serving on various committees and participating in university sponsored activities and programs. She is part of the working committee for the annual conference on social justice, "A Call to Justice."

XY serves as a board member for Future Teachers Illinois/Chicago and is the ... of the board for Parents Allied with Children and Teachers for Tomorrow (PACTT) an agency serving the needs of children and adolescents with autism.

SAMPLE 14  
**APPROVAL SHEET**

DISSERTATION APPROVAL SHEET

The Dissertation submitted by [student's name] has been read and approved by the following committee: *(List your committee members starting with the Director)*

Jack Kavanagh, Ph. D., Director  
Professor, School of Education  
Loyola University Chicago

Lynne Golomb, Ph.D.,  
Clinical Assistant Professor, School of Education  
Loyola University Chicago

Janis Fine, Ph. D.,  
Associate Professor, School of Education  
Loyola University Chicago

The final copies have been examined by the director of the Dissertation and the signature which appears below verifies the fact that any necessary changes have been incorporated and that the Dissertation is now given final approval by the committee with reference to content and form.

The Dissertation is therefore accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Education.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Director's Signature

SAMPLE 15

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IN CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF  
DOCTOR OF EDUCATION

PROGRAM IN [COMPLETE OFFICIAL TITLE OF YOUR PROGRAM]

BY

[STUDENT'S NAME]

DIRECTOR: [NAME OF THE DIRECTOR WITH TITLE: PH.D OR ED.D]

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

[DECEMBER/MAY][YEAR OF DEGREE CONFERRAL]

SAMPLE 16

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Loyola University Chicago

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Begin here with the contents of the abstract. Set 1.5" left margin and 1" top, right and bottom margins. The Dissertation Abstract is no more than 300 words. Print your name, and University name in lower case and the dissertation title in upper case, centered. Print the copies of Abstract using the same quality paper used for the manuscript. The Abstract must be double spaced and **without page numbers**. Submit one copy of Abstract along with the final copies of the manuscript. This format is only for "Stand alone abstract" that is required to be submitted along with your dissertation.

If you decide to include abstract in your dissertation manuscript (which is the last item in the front matter of the dissertation), please see **sample 6** for further directions.

SAMPLE 17

**TITLE PAGE FOR VOLUMES**

*Everything printed on the title page should be printed in UPPER CASE.*

*List the Volume I or II after the title of dissertation*

*List the entire and official department title of your respective department.*

*List the month and the year of your graduation.*

*Use double space between the lines.*

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[STUDENT'S NAME]

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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