

Medical Establishment: Physicians 1660-1837

The physicians to the person and the physicians to the household were both appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. During the reign of Charles II their appointments were embodied in letters patent under the great seal.

Usually there were four physicians to the person. In 1685 they were ranked by number and given graduated salaries of £400, £300, £250 and £219 (later £200).¹ This arrangement continued in principle until the death of Anne in 1714. On the accession of George I in that year only one physician, Shadwell, was appointed who was nevertheless designated first physician and accorded a salary of £400.² In due course two more physicians were appointed during the reign. On the accession of George II in 1727 the number was again fixed at four each with a salary of £300.³ Early in the period, physicians were also allowed riding wages and, often, lodgings.

It was the practice for extra physicians to the person to be appointed.

Two physicians to the household served from 1660 to 1667 and one thereafter except during the years 1702-16 when the office was left vacant. The salary was £200.⁴

1. LC 3/24, f. 16; *CSPD 1685*, p. 341(1695).
2. *CTB XXIX*, 506.
3. LC 3/12, f. 12.
4. LC 3/24, f. 16; *CSPD 1685*, p. 341(1695).

Physicians to the Person 1660-1837

1660	June	Fraizer, Sir A.
1660	June	Quatremaine, W.
1660	June	Baber, J.
1660	15 June	Hinton, Sir J.
1660	20 June	Bate, G.
1667	21 Aug.	Clarke, T.
1672	14 Feb.	Scarburgh, Sir C.
1675	21 Mar.	Shirley, T.
1675	12 Oct.	Witherley, T.
1677	25 Aug.	Fraizer, C.
1678	29 Oct.	Talbor, Sir R.
1682	7 Mar.	Chamberlen, H.
1682	8 Nov.	Brady, R.
1689	Feb.	Hutton, J.
1689	27 May	Harrell, C.
1689	27 May	Harris, W.

1689	2 July	Stokeham, W.
1690	28 Apr.	Wellwood, J.
1691	26 Apr.	Millington, Sir T.
1691	5 Nov.	Charleton, W.
1692	27 Jan.	Lawrence, --
1697	27 Feb.	Blackmore, Sir R.
1698	15 July	Lawrence, T.
1702	9 July	Hannes, E.
1702	9 July	Lister, M.
1704	3 Mar.	Hamilton, Sir D.
1709	14 Nov.	Arbuthnot, J.
1712	5 Feb.	Shadwell, J.
1715	30 Sept.	Robinson, T.
1718	26 Aug.	Goodman, T.
1727	6 Oct.	Sloane, Sir H.
1727	6 Oct.	Mead, R.
1727	6 Oct.	Hollings, J.
1739	3 Jan.	Teissier, G.L.
1739	3 Jan.	Hulse, E.
1742	9 June	Wilmot, E.
1753	16 Apr.	Nicholls, F.
1754	21 Feb.	Shaw, P.
1759	14 Apr.	Taylor, R.
1760	11 Dec.	Duncan, W.
1762	21 May	Wintringham, Sir C.
1763	22 Jan.	Warren, R.
1774	14 Oct.	Thomas, N.
1787	14 July	Baker, Sir G.
1792		Pepys, L.
1794	Jan.	Gisborne, T.
1797	June	Turton, J.
1806	Feb.	Milman, Sir F.
1809		Reynolds, H.R.
1809	16 June	Heberden, W.
1811	23 Oct.	Halford, Sir H.
1820	31 Jan.	Blane, Sir G.
1820	31 Jan.	Knighton, Sir W.
1820	31 Jan.	Tierney, Sir M.J.
1823	1 July	Southey, H.H.
1831	11 May	MacMichael, W.
1835	13 Apr.	Burnett, Sir W.
1837	1 June	Chambers, W.F.

1660	23 May	Chamberlayne, P.
[1660	23 May]	Deaubrey, E.
1660	16 June	Hyde, -
1660	12 Sept.	Warner, E.
1660	30 Sept.	Waldron, T.
1660	5 June	Hurst, -
1660	5 June	Charleton, -
1660	8 June	Bowles, -
1660	12 June	Betts, -
1660	12 June	Moore, -
1660	16 June	Barrow, S.
1660	16 June	Barwick, P.
1660	17 June	Cunningham, -
1660	18 June	Dunne, -
1660	17 July	Cox, -
1660	21 July	Greaves, -
1660	1 Sept.	Napier, -
1661	20 Jan.	Collins, -
1661	24 Jan.	Denton, W.
1661	25 Jan.	Colladon, J.
1662	4 Sept.	Salman, P.
1662	23 Nov.	Shirley, T.
1663	3 May	Dolman, J.
1666	11 Oct.	Inard, -
1667	18 May	Williams, T.
1667	19 May	Chamberlayne, H.
1668	22 Apr.	Wetherley, T.
1668	27 May	Ramsey, W.
1668	2 June	Croyden, T.
1668	15 June	Beauvoir, G.
1668	15 Dec.	Ludlin, C.
1669	13 Aug.	Cole, W.
1669	20 Nov.	Fermon, W.
1670	25 June	Carwytham, -
1670	28 June	Archer, J.
1670	17 July	Stoakeham, -
1670	30 Dec.	Easthagh, N.
1671	11 Feb.	Gordall, C.
1671	13 Mar.	Chamberlayne, P.
1671	3 Apr.	Hubbard, G.
1671	13 Apr.	Trisham, T.
1671	1 May	Carr, J.
By 1672		Honyfield, G.
By 1672		Stoakes, R.
1672	3 Feb.	Clarke, W.

1672	4 June	Bulgar, S.
1672	10 Aug.	Forrest, P.
1672	1 Oct.	Massonett, P.
1672	31 Oct.	Lloyd, L.
1672	2 Nov.	Lawson, D.
1673	16 Mar.	Kerle, T.
1673	14 Apr.	Browne, E.
1673	19 June	Harvey, G.
1673	31 Dec.	Barker, R.
1675	25 Jan.	King, E.
1675	13 Feb.	Colladon, J.
1675	14 July	Humphryes, R.
1677	26 Mar.	Windebank, Sir J.
1678	22 Feb.	Talbor, R.
1680	13 Apr.	Harris, W.
1681	11 May	Slade, N.
1683	30 Apr.	Van Brockhuisen, B.
1683	19 Nov.	Bateman, J.
1684	10 Dec.	Van Mulon, G.

Physicians to the Person in Extraordinary 1660-?; 1690-1837

[1660]		Boteler, -
[1660]		Hales, -
[1660]		Morgan, -
[1660]		Merritt, -
1661	5 Feb.	Spraynger, -
1661	4 Mar.	Langley, T.
[1661	4 Mar.]	Mickelthwaite, J.
[1661	4 Mar.]	Skynner, -
1662	10 Mar.	Vodka, A.
[1662	25 Mar.]	Fife, -
1662	26 Mar.	Sparke, P.
1662	14 Aug.	Ramsey, W.
1662	11 Dec.	Keele, T.
1662	13 Dec.	Howos, F.
1663	21 Mar.	Le Moyne, J.
1663	18 June	Collins, -
1663	26 Aug.	Show, -
1664	13 June	Arnold, J.
1664	17 Sept.	Wakeman, Sir G., bt.
1665	10 Feb.	Sagittary, J. F.
1665	28 Feb.	Stoakes, R.
1666	2 Mar.	Grey, E.
1666	5 Mar.	Chamberlayne, H.

[1666	5 Mar.]	Inard, -
1667	12 Feb.	Garrett, J.
1668	13 Feb.	Napier, R.
1668	18 Mar.	Norton, T.
1668	12 Dec.	Lawrence, F.
1669	8 Dec.	Honyfeild, G.
1670	26 Oct.	Thompson, F.
1670	11 June	Swan, J.
1671	30 Aug.	Partridge, J.
1671	20 Sept.	Hungerford, M.
1676	10 June	Oldis, V.
1683	5 Feb.	Le Vallour, L.
1690	18 Mar.	Wellwood, J.
1694	4 Apr.	Babanks, G.
1696	7 Nov.	Briggs, W.
1703	24 June	Hamilton, Sir D.
1705	1 Nov.	Arbuthnot, J.
1709	14 Nov.	Shadwell, J.
1712	5 Feb.	Sloane, H.
1727	1 June	Hollings, J.
1734	18 Jan.	Teissier, G.L.
1734	5 Feb.	Peters, C.
1740	10 Mar.	Wilmot, E.
1748	17 May	Nicholls, F.
1753	16 Apr.	Shaw, F.
1754	22 Feb.	Taylor, R.
1759	14 Apr.	Wintringham, C.
1759	28 May	Hardinge, C.
1763		Thomas, N.
1772		Jebb, R.
1774	15 Oct.	Pringle, Sir J.
1776	17 Jan.	Pepys, L.
1782	21 Jan.	Turton, J.
1783	8 Sept.	Smith, J.C.
1792		Vaughan, H.
1797	June	Reynolds, H.R.
1801	16 Apr.	Milman, Sir F.
1801	16 Apr.	Heberden, W.
1804	8 May	Simmons, S.F.
1809	17 June	Ash, E.
1810	27 Oct.	Baillie, M.
1815		Duncan, A.
1820	30 Oct.	Latham, J.
1821	25 Jan.	Pemberton, C.R.
1821	16 Mar.	McGrigor, Sir J.

1821	16 Mar.	Bankhead, C.
1821	16 Mar.	Jenner, E.
1821	9 Apr.	Christie, T.
1830	24 July	Maton, W.G.
1830	24 July	Johnson, J.
1830	24 July	MacMichael, W.
1830	24 July	Hume J.R.
1830	20 Sept.	Taylor, J.
1832	2 Jan.	Douglas, H.G.
1832	2 Jan.	Hewett, C.
1832	25 July	Price, C.
1834	29 Dec.	Baird, A.
1835	16 Apr.	Holland, H.

Physicians to the Household 1660-1837

1660	10 June	Whitaker, T.
1660	10 June	Clarke, T.
1667	21 Aug.	Waldron, T.
1677	10 Feb.	Dickenson, E.
1690	12 Mar.	Goodman, T.
1702	8 Mar.	<i>Office vacant</i>
1716	5 Mar.	Teissier, G.L.
1742	9 June	Hoadly, B.
1757	19 Aug.	Taylor, R.
1759	14 Apr.	Gisborne, T.
1806	Feb.	Milman, Sir F.
1820	31 Jan.	Blane, Sir G.
1830	24 July	Hawkins, F.

Assistant Physician to the Household 1796-1801

1796	June	Milman, Sir F.
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Physician to the Household in Ordinary without fee [i.e., Supernuery] 1667

1667	8 Mar.	Waldron, T.
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Surgeons 1660-1837

The sergeant surgeons, surgeon to the person and surgeon to the household were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. As a general rule the appointments of the sergeant surgeons were

embodied in letters patent under the great seal.

Originally three in number, the sergeant surgeons were reduced to one in 1685. A second was appointed in 1743 and thereafter the number was fixed at two except in 1760-73, 1776-86 and 1809-18 when it rose to three. The remuneration originally consisted of wages of £80, board wages of £140 and an annuity of £150 making a total of £370.¹ In 1685 it was fixed at £369 13s 4d² and in 1689 at £396 13s 4d.³

The office of surgeon to the person did not have a continuous existence being left vacant from 1701 to 1715 and from 1743 to 1821. The remuneration consisted of wages of £40, board wages of £127 15s and a pension of £150 making a total of £317 15s.⁴

It was the practice for extra surgeons to the person to be appointed.

The remuneration of the surgeon to the household consisted of wages of £40, board wages of £140 and a pension of £100 making a total of £280.⁵ Early in the period, all surgeons were also allowed riding wages and, sometimes, lodgings.

One or two extra surgeons to the household served from 1784.

1. LC 3/24, f. 16.
2. *CSPD 1685*, p. 341 (1696).
3. LC 3/4, f. 12.
4. LC 3/24, f. 16; *CSPD 1685*, p. 341 (1696).
5. LC 3/24, f. 16.

Sergeant Surgeons 1661-1837

1661	9 Feb.	Pyle, R.
1661	9 Feb.	Painter, H.
1661	9 Feb.	Knight, J.
1672	15 Feb.	Wiseman, R.
1685	1 Mar.	Pearce, J.
1689	16 Mar.	van Loon, W.
1701	21 Nov.	Roujat, S.
1702	26 Nov.	Bernard, C.
1710	13 Nov.	Dickens, A.
1743	19 May	Ranby, J.
1747	7 Sept.	Hawkins, C.
1760	11 Dec.	Middleton, D.
1776	17 Jan.	Hawkins, P.
1786	14 Feb.	Hawkins, C.
1792	7 Mar.	Dundas, D.
1809	9 Mar.	Home, E.
1823	10 Mar.	McGregor, P.

1828	11 Aug.	Cooper, Sir A.P.
1832	5 Sept.	Brodie, B.C.
1837	20 May	Keate, R.

Extra Sergeant Surgeon 1819-1823

1819	4 June	McGregor, P.
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Surgeons to the Person 1660-1837

1660	8 June	Wiseman, R.
1672	21 Feb.	Whittle, S.
1681	21 Feb.	Pearce, J.
1685	1 Mar.	Molines, J.
1687	10 Feb.	Hobbs, T.
1687	2 Aug.	Beaulieu, F.
1689	22 Mar.	Elder, D.
1698	1 Apr.	Roujat, S.
1701	21 Nov.	<i>Office vacant</i>
1715	24 Nov.	Amyand, C.
1740	30 Oct.	Ranby, J.
1743	19 May	<i>Office vacant</i>
1821	31 Mar.	Keate, T.
1821	7 July	Cooper, A.P.
1828	18 July	Brodie, B.C.
1828	18 July	Wardrop, J.
1832	12 Sept.	Keate, R.
By 1837		Davies, D.

Surgeons to the Person in Extraordinary 1660-?; 1757-1821

[1660]		Soper, T.
[1660]		Hampton, D.
1660		Cherrett, A.
1660	4 Oct.	Regnior, J.
[1660	4 Oct.]	Soaper, T.
[1660	4 Oct.]	Bodard, -
[1660	4 Oct.]	Henderson, E.
1660	20 Oct.	Chogneux, A.
1661	15 July	Clarke, A.
1661	18 Dec.	Unwyn, W.
1662	21 Sept.	Mowtto, G.
1662	15 Oct.	Wood, P.

1662	30 Oct.	Tirrold, E.
1663	29 July	Hammond, A.
1664	4 Apr.	Collins, H.
1664	20 June	Petit, P.
1664	26 Dec.	Deane, J.
1667	27 Mar.	Guilbert, J.
1667	3 June	Sarsfield, P.
1667	5 Oct.	Philo, P.
1668	27 July	Molander, L.
1669	24 Mar.	Bridges, T.
1670	8 Mar.	Arbilier, L.
1670	25 Mar.	Wills, J.
1671	20 Mar.	L'Ensigne, N.
1757	19 Aug.	Middleton, D.
1760	11 Dec.	Hawkins, P.
1763		Gataker, T.
1768		Bromfield, W.
1776	22 Jan.	Gunning, J.
1776	23 Jan.	Hunter, J.
1790		Heaviside, J.
1793	7 Nov.	Penrose, J.
1798	21 Feb.	Earle, J.
1817	3 Dec.	Gunning, J.
1820	5 Apr.	Wadd, W.
1820	5 Apr.	Carlisle, A.
1820	24 July	Hammick, S.L.
1821	13 Feb.	Chevalier, T.
1821	19 Mar.	McGregor, P.

Hunting Surgeon 1685-?1687

1685	8 May	Fraser, T.
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Surgeon to the Person at Brighton 1823-?

1823	6 Jan.	Gasthorne, J. S.
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Surgeons to the Household 1660-1837

1660	4 June	Woodall, T.
1667	1 Mar.	Whittle, S.
1673	22 Feb.	Pearce, J.
1681	21 Feb.	Molines, J.

1685	2 Apr.	Hobbs, T.
1687	11 Feb.	Fraizer, T.
1689	Mar.	Peter, C.
1693	31 May	Gardiner, T.
1707	11 July	Gardiner, W.
1716	26 June	Bates, T.
1727	7 Jan.	Ranby, J.
1743	16 May	Hawkins, C.
1747	21 Nov.	Andrews, J.
1760	11 Dec.	Hawkins, P.
1776	11 Jan.	Hawkins, G.E.
1783	6 Oct.	Hawkins, C.
1786	14 Feb.	Gib, D.
1803	4 May	Penrose, J.
1820		Phillips, J.
1830		Gaskin, J.J.

Surgeon to the Household at Windsor 1823-1837

1823	10 Oct.	O'Reilly, J.
1833	25 Apr.	Brown, H. (and Apothecary)

Surgeon and Oculist in Ordinary [?w/o fee] 1683-?

1683	15 Sept.	Clarke, T.
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Surgeon and Apothecary at Brighton c. 1835-?

By 1835		Roberts, A.
1835	27 Nov.	Blaker, H. (joint)
1835	27 Nov.	Vallance, B. (joint)

Extra Surgeons to the Household 1784-1820; 1832-1837

1784		Gib, D.
1786	14 Feb.	Earle, J.
1786	15 Feb.	Knight, F.
1830	24 July	Keate, R.
1830	24 July	Brodie, B. C.
1830	24 July	Earle, H.
1830	13 August	Davis, T.
1830	13 August	Phillips, C. H.

1830	13 Aug.	Taylor, G.
1830	13 Aug.	Day, W.
1831	14 Feb.	Attree, W, (at Brighton).
1831	19 Feb.	Maysmor, H. P.
1832	12 Sept.	Davies, D.
1836	5 Feb.	Lawrence, J. (at Brighton)

Surgeons in Ordinary Supernumerary (w/o fee) 1660-?

1660	16 June	Tudor, T.
1660	16 June	Indor, T.
1660	30 June	Barton, J.
1660	9 July	Watson, J.
1660	9 July	Troutbeck, J.
1660	12 July	Whittle, S.
1666	9 Oct.	Hall, T.
1666	20 Oct.	Smyth, W.
1667	30 July	Fourcade, F.
1667	17 Aug.	Clarke, A.
1668	27 Mar.	Rymns, C.
1668	24 June	Berry, R.
1668	30 Nov.	Quarenten, J. B.
1669	13 Feb.	Browne, J.
1669	24 Mar.	Bruges, J.
1669	22 Oct.	Ryder, H.
1670	8 Mar.	Noble, R.
By 1671		Regnier, J.
By 1672		Wells, J.
By 1672		Philo, J. M.
1672	20 Nov.	Hubbert, J.
1674	5 May	Faber, A. O.
1677	7 Feb.	Moyle, J.
1678	10 June	Harmon, E.
1680	28 Jan.	Harder, F.
1680	14 May	Sanderson, R.
1680	13 Dec.	Mills, R.
1681	25 July	Elton, T.

Apothecaries 1660-1837

The apothecaries to the person and the apothecaries to the household were both appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. In many cases appointments were embodied in letters patent under the great seal.¹

Originally there was one apothecary to the person. Two served from 1685 to 1820 when the number was again reduced to one. The remuneration attached to the offices varied from time to time. In 1660 the sole apothecary received £242 15s consisting of a salary of £115 and board wages of £127 15s.² In 1685 both apothecaries were granted salaries of £500.³ In 1702 one apothecary received £372 5s and the other £327.⁴ By 1711-12 the salaries had been fixed at £320 5s and £160.⁵

The office of apothecary to the household was held singly until 1727. Thereafter it was usually held jointly, two occupants serving 1727-62, three 1762-6 and two 1766-74, 1774-83 and from 1820. Originally the remuneration amounted to £100 consisting of wages of £40 and board wages of £60.⁶ In 1702 the salary was £160.⁷ By 1711-12 it had been fixed at £106 13s 4d.⁸ early in the period, all apothecaries were allowed riding wages and, sometimes, lodgings.

1. For some account of these offices, see L.G. Matthews, *The Royal Apothecaries* (1967).

2. LC 3/24, f. 16.

3. *CSPD 1685*, p. 356 (1761).

4. *CTB XVII*, 1022.

5. *Ibid.* XXVII, 517.

6. LC 3/24, f. 16.

7. *CTB XVII*, 1022.

8. *Ibid.* XXVII, 517.

Apothecaries to the Person 1660-1837

1660	11 June	Chase, J.
1685	11 May	St. Amand, J.
1685	1 Sept.	Chase, J.
1690	16 Mar.	Rotterdamdt, A.
1690	16 Mar.	Chase, J.
1702		Pitt, J.
1704	22 July	Malthus, D.
1716	26 June	Graham, T.
1721	5 July	Graham, D.
1733	29 May	Warren, J.
1741	3 Feb.	Graham, T.
1747	26 Feb.	Crane, M.
1761	15 Jan.	Gowland, J.
1762	29 Mar.	Truesdale, J.
1776	16 Aug.	Graham, D.
1778	19 Mar.	Devaynes, J.
1780	Sept.	Wainwright, T.
1801	18 Jan.	Brande, E.A.
1805	29 July	Battiscombe, R.
1820	31 Jan.	Walker, R.
1825	22 Feb.	Nussey, J.

1830	24 July	Davies, D.
1830		Brande, E.A.
1833	11 Mar.	Andrews, M.W.
1833	11 Mar.	Moore, E.D.

Apothecaries to the Household 1660-1837

1660	7 June	Selby, -
1661	20 Mar.	Jones, J.
1685	20 Sept.	Giffard, C.
1686	5 July	Jones, J.
1693	14 Feb.	Soames, J.
1697	31 Mar.	Jones, W.
1720	17 Mar.	Trimnell, H.
1727	14 Apr.	Allen, J.
1727	1 Dec.	Lilly, M.
1738	19 Dec.	Charlewood, B.
1761	16 Jan.	Crane, M.
1776	16 Aug.	Halifax, R.
1776	16 Aug.	Holdich, E.
1814	13 Apr.	Jones, A.
1820	31 Jan.	Walker, R.
1820	31 Jan.	Nussey, J.
1824		Walker, W.
1830	24 July	Craddock, C.

Apothecary to the Household in Ordinary (w/o fee) 1677-?

1677	7 June	Jones, W.
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Apothecary to the Household [?in reversion 1660-]

[1660]	23 June	Metcalf, F.
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Apothecary to the Household at Kew c. 1812-?

By 1812		Dundas, W.
1812	9 July	Julius, G. C.

Apothecary at Carlton House 1812-?

1812 15 June Walker, R.

Apothecary and Operator for Perfumes in Ordinary [?w/o fee] 1682-?

1682 10 May Warren, T.

Apothecary in Ordinary [Supernumerary] 1660-?1685

1660 7 June Solby, -

1667 2 Jan. Chase, J.

1668 26 Dec. Godsalve, R.

1671 9 Feb. Smyth, R.

1682 11 July Garnier, I.

1684 6 Jan. Angiband, C.

Apothecaries in Extraordinary 1660-?; 1820-?

[1660] Foucant, D.

1667 3 Dec. Codrington, J.

1668 14 May Boncherett, M.

1668 3 Nov. Diggons, T.

1673 1 May Laurent, A.

1820 5 Apr. Tegart, A.

1820 5 Apr. Tegart, E., jun.

1821 Lockley, G. F.

Chemist 1660-1837

The chemist and chemical physician were appointed by the lord chamberlain. Under Charles II the chemical physician made £20 per annum while the apothecary and operator in chemistry made £131 17 s.¹ Under Charles II and again under George I the chemist received £100 per annum at the office of the treasurer of the chamber. By that of George III, his remuneration had fallen to £45 14s 0 3/4d. The position was abolished in 1782² and revived (?without regular payment) in 1820.

1. LC 3/24, f. 16; LC 3/7, f. 21; AO 1/419/198.

2. LC 3/24, f. 26; LS 13/117, pp. 71-73.

Chemist 1674-1685; 1690; 1723-1782; 1820-1837

1674	21 Apr.	Rhodocanacer, C.
1690	12 Nov.	Bernardo, Sir J.
1690		<i>Office vacant</i>
1723	15 Feb.	Edwards, E.
1724	4 Mar.	Edwards, T.
1742	30 Oct.	Townshend, T.
1776	24 Oct.	Amyatt, J.
1782		<i>Office abolished</i>
1820	31 Jan.	Blerne, Sir G.
1820	31 Jan.	King, Sir W.
1820	31 Jan.	Tierney, Sir M. J.
1820	5 Apr.	Higgins, J. F.
1820	5 Apr.	Grindle, G. (and Druggist)
1820	5 Apr.	Sarel, T. G. (and Druggist; at Brighton)
1820	8 Nov.	Burkitt, A. S. (and Druggist)
1820	11 Nov.	Slight, J.
1824	15 Aug.	Raven, E. C..
1824	15 Aug.	Bryant, J.
1826	2 Jan.	Cozens, T.
1826	4 Feb.	Hopewell, B. T.
1826	11 July	Jones, W. A.
1830	14 Aug.	Thorby, T. (and Druggist)
1830	16 Aug.	Hopwood, T.
1830	20 Sept.	Starkie, J. (and Druggist)
1830	20 Sept.	Gifford, J. (and Druggist)
1830	20 Sept.	Hay, J. (and Druggist)
1830	20 Sept.	Waugh, G. (and Druggist)
1830	12 Nov.	Smith, S. (and Druggist; at Windsor)
1833	26 Apr.	Wood, J. (and Druggist)
1836	10 May	Giddy, O.

Chemist 'in ord. without fee' 1667-?

1667	11 July	Choke, J.
1667	23 July	Jones, W.
1667	1 Aug.	Acton, G.
1667	1 Oct.	Savage, W.
1667	6 Dec.	Bruser, A.
1669	16 Dec.	Morden, W.
1670	10 Feb.	Nodicanacer, C.
1670	10 Nov.	Colley, A.
1682	17 Jan.	Pattison, E.
1683	21 Nov.	Russell, W.

Chemist in Extraordinary 1677-?; 1820-?; 1835-1837

1677	30 Mar.	Thompson, N.
1820	5 Apr.	Hume, J.
1835	14 July	Woodhouse, D.

Chemist to the Prince Regent at Brighton 1819-?

1819	28 Apr.	Higgins, J. F.
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Chemist in Extraordinary to the Prince Regent 1816-?

1816	13 Feb.	Selway, J.
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Chemical Physician 1667-1693

1667		Williams, Sir T.
1679	28 Jan.	Williams, Sir J.
1690	25 Oct.	Waldo, D.
1693	7 Mar.	Wall, S.

Chemical Physician (or Physician and Chemist) in Ordinary [/Supernumerary] 1670-?

By 1670		Boldnesse, E.
1671	11 Feb.	Goodall, C.

Apothecary and Operator in Chemistry 1660-?1685

1660	20 June	Le Febure, N.
1669	7 Apr.	Harrell, C.
1680	22 July	Charras, -

Chemical Apothecary 1670-?

1670	11 Jan.	Le Febre, J.
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Chemical Operator in Ordinary w/fee 1677-?

1677 11 May Blower, P.

Operative Chemist 1830-1837

1830 5 June Booth, A.

Practical Chemist 1830-?1837

1830 20 Sept. Best, W.

Pharmaceutical Chemist 1831-?1837

1831 27 Jan. Gray, S. F.

Chemical Office Keeper occ. 1675

1675 19 June Andrews, D.

Anatomist 1723-1782

The anatomist was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. By 1782 he made £150 per annum.¹

1. AO 1/412/202.

1723 7 May St. Andre, -
1761 Andrews, J.

Oculist 1704-1837

The oculists (later surgeon oculists) were appointed by the lord chamberlain. By the mid-eighteenth century they were paid £100 apiece.¹ Their number was reduced to one c. 1771-1791; rose to three from 1795; and to four from 1816. They were reduced again to a single holder from 1820.

1. *CCK* [1756], p. 126.

Oculist 1704-1837

1704	12 May	Read, W.
1715	25 May	Grant, R.
1727	9 Oct.	Smith, R.
1736	21 May	Taylor, J.
By 1771		de Wenzell, B.
By 1791		Taylor, J.
By 1795		Taylor, J.
1796	20 Apr.	Phipps, J. W.
1814	15 Dec.	Alexander, H.
By 1816		Waller, J. W.
1830	24 July	Stevenson, -

Oculist in Extraordinary 1704-1715

1710	26 Sept.	Grant, R.
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Artistic Establishment: Poet Laureate 1660-1837

The poet laureate was expected to produce annual odes in praise of the Sovereign for his birthday and New Years' Day as well as other, similar panegyrics as occasion demanded. This office appears originally to have been in the gift of the Crown which made appointments by letters patent under the great seal granting the office during pleasure.¹ During the tenure of John Dryden and Thomas Shadwell (1668-92) the office was combined with that of historiographer. Thereafter the two offices were held separately. Nahum Tate was the last holder of the office to be appointed by letters patent; subsequent appointments were made by lord chamberlain's warrant. The salary, fixed at £200 in 1670, was reduced to £100 in 1692. In addition, the poet laureate was allowed an annual butt of sack or £30 in lieu thereof²

1. For some account of this office, see W. Hamilton, 'The origin of the office of Poet Laureate', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* o.s. VIII (1880), 20-35.

2. C 66/3119, letters patent to Dryden 18 Aug. 1670; C 66/3356, letters patent to Tate 23 Dec. 1692; LC 3/20.

1660		Davenant, Sir W.
1668	22 Apr.	Dryden, J. (and Historiographer from 1670)
1689	29 Aug.	Shadwell, T.

1692	23 Dec.	Tate, N.
1715	1 Aug.	Rowe, N.
1718	10 Dec.	Eusden, L.
1730	3 Dec.	Cibber, C.
1757	19 Dec.	Whitehead, W.
1785	Apr.	Warton, T.
1790	July	Pye, H.J.
1813	12 Aug.	Southey, R.

Historiographer c.1662-1782, c.1807-1837

The earliest holder of this office is said to have been James Howell. In 1662 he was granted an annuity of £200 by letters patent under the great seal which make no mention of the office.¹ However, in the letters patent granting the combined offices of historiographer and poet laureate successively to John Dryden (1670) and Thomas Shadwell (1689) Howell is mentioned as one of their predecessors. Dryden's salary was £200 while Shadwell's was £300.² Thereafter the two offices were held separately and the historiographer's salary was fixed at £200. Thomas Rymer was the last holder of the office to be appointed by letters patent in 1692; subsequent appointments were made by lord chamberlain's warrant. The office was abolished in 1782.³ It had, however, been revived by 1807.⁴

1. C 66/3005, letters patent 27 Sept. 1662.
2. C 66/3119, letters patent 18 Aug. 1670; C 66/3329, letters patent 29 Aug. 1689.
3. LS 13/117 pp. 71, 73.
4. *RK* (1807), p. 112.

c. 1662		Howell, J.
1670	18 Aug.	Dryden, J.
1689	29 Aug.	Shadwell, T.
1692	23 Dec.	Rymer, T.
1714	9 July	Madox, T.
1727	3 Feb.	Stephens, R.
1732	13 Nov.	Philipps, J.T.
1755	24 Feb.	Stonehewer, R.
1782		<i>Office vacant</i>
By 1807		Dutens, L.
1812	3 June	Clarke, J.S.
1821	21 May	Sumner, C.R.
By 1830		Gooch, R.
1830		<i>Office vacant</i>
1837	17 Apr.	James, G.P.R.

Librarians 1660-1837

Between 1660 and 1837 the care of the various royal libraries gave rise to the existence of four distinct offices.

At the Restoration in 1660 Thomas Ross was appointed keeper of the royal libraries.¹ In 1665 he was granted the office for life by letters patent under the great seal² and this course was followed for subsequent appointments. The office ceased to have any substantive existence in 1757 when George II gave the contents of the libraries to the British Museum. However, Claudius Amyand, the last keeper, continued to enjoy the title and the remuneration until his death in 1774.³ A salary of £200 payable at the Exchequer was attached to the office in 1661.⁴ From 1747 an additional allowance of £100 in lieu of accommodation was paid.⁵

In 1760 George III appointed a separate librarian with a salary of £200 to care for his own collection of books which came to be located at Buckingham Palace. When this was, in its turn, given to the British Museum in 1823 this office ceased to have any functions although its holder, Sir Frederick Barnard, appears to have retained the title until his death in 1830.

In 1814 the office of librarian at Carlton House was created⁶ and continued to exist after the dispersal of the contents of that house in 1826. Finally a librarian at Windsor Castle was appointed in 1836.⁷

1. LC 3/24, f. 23.
2. C 66/3076, letters patent 27 June 1665. By the same instrument Richard Pearson was granted the reversion. A further reversionary grant was made to Henry Smith 22 April 1673 (C 66/3149). Neither of these individuals succeeded to the office. James Thynne, granted the reversion 22 Aug. 1689 after Henry Justel (C 66/3329), appears not to have enjoyed the office although he did not formally surrender his interest until 25 Jan. 1694 (C 66/3368, recited in gt. to Richard Bentley 12 Apr. 1694).
3. T 53/53, p. 69.
4. C 66/2971, letters patent 22 Aug. 1661.
5. T 53/43, p. 245; T 53/48, p. 311.
6. LC 3/68, f. 162.
7. LC 3/70, f. 173.

Keeper of the Libraries 1660-1774

1660		Ross, T.
1675	3 Dec.	Thynne, H.F.
1677	29 June	Thynne, H.F. (joint)
1677	29 June	Thynne, J. (joint)
1689	22 Aug.	Justel, H.
1694	12 Apr.	Bentley, R.
1725	12 Mar.	Bentley, R.

1745 8 Nov. Amyand, C.

Librarian at Buckingham Palace 1760-1830

1760 Nov. Dalton, R.
1773 Barnard, F.A.

Librarian at Carlton House 1814-?

1814 26 Apr. Clarke, J.S.
1821 21 May Sumner, C.R.
1826 26 Apr. Gooch, R.
1830 17 Feb. MacMichael, W.

Librarian at Windsor Castle 1836-37

1836 16 July Glover, J.H.

Mender of Pictures 1662-?1685

1662 27 Nov. Geldrop, G.
1666 15 May Stone, S.
1672 1 Oct. Peart, H.
1682 9 Aug. Hobrafoth, A.

Surveyor of the Pictures 1676-1837

This officer was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. The earlier designations 'Purveyor and Keeper' and later 'Repairer' were only gradually superseded by that of 'Surveyor' of the pictures.¹ The salary, originally £100, had been raised to £200 by 1694.²

1. LC 3/24, f. 21. For an account of this office, see O. Millar, 'Caring for the Queen's Pictures: Surveyors Past and Present', in C. Lloyd, *The Queen's Pictures* (1991), pp. 14-27.

2. *CSPD 1678*, pp. 119-20; *CTB X*, 1157.

1676 15 Dec. Uylenburgh, G.
1679 29 Apr. Walton, P.
1701 1 Mar. Walton, P.
1745 24 June Slaughter, S.

1765	21 May	Knapton, G.
1779		Dalton, R.
1792		West, B.
1820	10 Mar.	Seguier, W.

Keeper of the Pictures, Drawings, Rarities and Antiquities 1691-?

1691	13 May	Sonnius, F.
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Principal Painter 1660-1837

Appointments to this office were, as a general rule, made by lord chamberlain's warrant. In 1660 Lely was appointed 'Limner and Picture Drawer', being succeeded in 1681 by Riley as 'Painter and Picture Drawer'.¹ In 1684 Verrio, appointed exceptionally by royal warrant, was designated 'Chief First Painter'.² From 1689 'Principal Painter' was the recognized description of the office.³ The salary, originally £200, was reduced to £50 in 1782.⁴ In addition, this officer received a gold chain and medal.⁵

1. LC 3/24, f. 21. For this office, see E. Waterhouse, *Painting in Britain 1530-1790* (5th edn., 1994), pp. 92, 126, 138.
2. Stowe MS 196, f. 207. For his appointment, see Colvin V, 28-9.
3. LC 3/32, p. 98.
4. LC 3/24, f. 21; *CSPD 1661-2*, p. 129; LC 5/204, p. 222.
5. Bucholz, p. 317 n. 94.

1660	20 June	Lely, P.
1681	23 Apr.	Riley, J.
1684	30 June	Verrio, A.
1689	24 July	Kneller, G. (joint)
1689	24 July	Riley, J. (joint)
1691	30 Mar.	Kneller, G.
1723	3 Dec.	Jervas, C.
1740	8 May	Kent, W.
1749	7 Mar.	Shackleton, J.
1767	9 Apr.	Ramsay, A.
1784	1 Sept.	Reynolds, Sir J.
1792	May	Lawrence, T.
1830	8 Jan.	Wilkie, D.

Painter in Extraordinary 1664-?

1664 24 Dec. Harthoner, P.

Picture Drawer in Ordinary [?w/o fee] 1673-?

1673 22 Jan. Wright, M.

Picture Drawer in Miniature 1676-

1677 24 Jan. D'avaux, P.

Limner in Ordinary w/fee 1678-

1678 23 July Crosse, P.

Picture Maker ?1660-1685

The picture maker was appointed by the lord chamberlain and made £200 per annum under Charles II.¹

1. LC 3/24, f. 26.

By 1672	Cooper, S.
1672 20 May	Gibson, R.
1673 9 Aug.	Dixon, N.

Master of the Music 1660-1837

Also known under Charles II as master of the king's violins, the master of the music was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant.¹ In addition to administering the various royal musicians, he was also responsible for composing, 'fair writing and pricking' royal birthday and New Year's odes when no other musician had been given the commission.² Prior to 1782, he received a salary of £200 from the treasurer of the chamber. By that date, he also received £25 for writing the annual ode for the King's birthday and £39 6s for the musical preparations for that event (and the same again for the Queen's birthday). Prior to the appointment of a separate conductor of music he received £100 for this service.³ By the end of the period, he held for life at a salary of £265 plus fees of honor.⁴

1. See *RECM* I, 140 citing LC 5/140, p. 518; LC 3/3: 'Places in Disposall of the Lord Chamberlain of His Ma^{ty}s Household'.

2. See *RECM* II, 46, 83, 87, 89, 92-93, 94, 106, 145, 146, 148, 150, 157; D. J. Burrows, "Handel and the English Chapel Royal During the Reigns of Queen Anne and George I (Open University Ph.D. thesis, 1981) I, 140-42.
3. LC 5/204, p. 204 in 1705; p. 202 for 1779; *CSPD* 1665-6, p. 482; *CTB* XVII, 920, 1016; *ibid.* XXX (2), 181-3; Shelburne MSS 125, p. 181. The master of the music was also allowed 5s per diem in riding wages: *RECM* II, 5 citing LC 3/30.
4. LC 3/72, p. 276. Fees of honour were estimated to yield £4 2s 6d in 1836 (*Ibid.*).

1660	10 June	Lanier, N.
1666	June	Grabu, L.
1674	15 Aug.	Staggins, N.
1700	30 June	Eccles, J.
1735	14 Jan.	Greene, M.
1757	27 June	Boyce, W.
1779	11 Feb.	Stanley, J.
1786		Parsons, W.
1817	20 July	Shield, W.
1829	26 Jan.	Kramer, C.
1834	19 Feb.	Cramer, F.

Conductor of Music c. 1765-1837

This officer was called the 'assistant master of music' in 1765. The conductor of music made £100 from 1787 to the end of the period. By the end of the period, he held for life.¹

1. *RK* [1787], p. 90; LC 3/72, p. 282. The conductor was also entitled to fees of honour estimated to be worth £2 1s 3d.

By 1765		Wiedemann, C. F.
1782	1 June	Stanley, J.
By 1787		Parsons, W.
1817	20 July	Kramer, C.
1829	26 Jan.	Calkin, J.

Musicians 1660-1837

At the beginning of the period, the royal musicians played on great ceremonial occasions such as New Year's Day and royal birthdays; and also, in smaller groups, for court balls and theatricals; at the King's dinner, and, under Charles II only, in accompaniment to the Sunday services of the chapel royal.

Musicians were appointed by the lord chamberlain, usually by warrants to the gentleman usher daily waiter.¹ Under Charles II, some musicians held their places by patent for life and pay varied widely from musician to musician (the standard fee seems to have been £46 10s 10d or 12s 8d). That pay was usually in arrears, often for years at a time. There were separate consorts for the twenty-four violins; the wind band; the broken consort; the private music for lutes, voices, theorbos and virginals and the French and Italian musics. Favored individuals could hold multiple positions in one band or several, irrespective of their instrumental specialty.² In 1685, the life tenures were abolished and these consorts were consolidated into one consisting of thirty-three players and vocalists and one instrument keeper paid £40 per annum plus £16 2s 6d for livery apiece, called the 'Private Music'. (For purposes of the following list and the personal index, however, musicians heretofore members of one of these consorts reappointed to the consolidated band in 1685 are dubbed simply 'Musician').³ Musicians were also allowed 3s per diem in riding wages.⁴ In 1689 the number of musicians rose to thirty-nine, including eight vocalists and three composers, but on 2 May 1690 the band was reduced to twenty-four, which remained its established number for the remainder of the period. From that date, William III also maintained a separate establishment of eight vocalists. By the end of the period, pay rose to £45 14s plus fees.⁵

By the mid-eighteenth century, places in the band of 24 musicians were frequently awarded as sinecures to non-musicians and the court came increasingly to rely upon a private ensemble, paid out of the privy purse, for its musical entertainment. In 1815 the Treasury requested an inquiry into the state of the band, 'it appearing extremely desirable that this Band should if continued upon the Establishment be rendered efficient.' By 1841 there were just thirteen efficient members of the band.⁶

The composer for the violins made £200, that for the private music made £40 paid at the Exchequer.⁷

The Italian musicians received chains with medals.⁸

1) LC 3/3: 'Places in the Disposall of the Lord Chamberlain'.

2) For life tenures, see *RECM* I, 20; V, 31-40; for fees and arrears, see *RECM* V, 64, 65, 68; Pepys *Diary* VII, 414; P. Holman, *Four and Twenty Fiddlers: the Violin at the English Court 1540-1690* (Oxford, 1994), p. 285; and for the various bands, see Holman, *passim*.

3) See *RECM* II, 2-3, 5, 85 citing LC 5/146, p. 18; LC 3/30, ff. 51-52; LC 3/3, f. 23; LC 3/62, f. 10.

4) *Ibid.*, p. 4 citing LC 3/30, ff. 51-52 .

5) *RECM* II, 28 citing Kent AO U.269/067/1; *CTB* IX, 609-10; Holman, p. 431; *RECM* II, 130, citing LC 3/4, f. 34; LC 3/72, p. 511. In 1836 the Musician's fees of honor were estimated to come to £2 1s 3d apiece.

6) See Holman, *passim*; LC 1/9, no. 637; J. Harley, 'Music at the English Court in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries', *Music and Letters* L (1969), pp. 332-34. By the late eighteenth century attendance seems to have been restricted to great state occasions. See the comments of William Dance in 1836: 'From the time of my appointment in 1784 I attended at the Performance on the King and Queen's Birthdays and the Balls in the Evening, at which last I was the leader of the Minuets. I likewise performed the Anthem at the Chapel Royal at the Marriage of H.R.H. the

Prince of Wales in 1795 and an extra ball on that occasion. I also attended the marriage of H.R.H. the Princess Royal in 1797. After 1802 the Balls were discontinued & after 1810 the Odes also. Since then I attended the Coronation of George 4th & William 4th.' (LC 3/72, p. 288).
 7) *RECM I*, 38 citing LC 5/137, p. 282; V, 26 citing C 66/1953, no. 4.
 8) LC 5/140, p. 283.

Musicians for the Twenty-Four Violins 1660-1685

1660	Strong, R.
1660	Strong, E.
[1660 16 June]	Howes, W.
1660 18 June	Strong, J.
1660 10 July	Fitz, T.
By 1661	Beeland, A.
1661 Jan.	Hopper, S.
1661 28 Mar.	Bannister, J., sen.
1661 May	Saunders, W.
1661 6 Sept.	Atkyns, J.
1661 6 Sept.	Brockwell, H.
1661 6 Sept.	Clayton, W.
1661 6 Sept.	Singleton, J.
1661 6 Sept.	Staggins, I.
1661 6 Sept.	Yockney, J.
1661 6 Sept.	Young, W.
1661 Dec.	Yockney, W.
1662 24 Mar.	Smyth, H.
By 1663	Bridges, P.F.
By 1663	Dorney, R.
1663 24 Dec.	Bannister, J.
1664 2 Oct.	Fitz, T.
1665 18 July	Tanner, E.
1665 20 July	Beckett, P.
1665 20 July	Blagrove, T.
1668 28 May	Myer, J.
1670 25 June	Fashion, J.
1671 15 Feb.	Finall, T.
1671 6 Nov.	Twyst, J.
1671 21 Dec.	Staggins, N.
1672 19 Mar.	Flower, E.
1674 27 Aug.	Dove, H.
1674 4 Sept.	Farmer, T.
1676 3 May	Thomlinson, R.
1676 8 May	Bannister, J.
1676 12 Aug.	Stevens, G.

1679	6 Nov.	Bannister, J., jun.
1679	22 Dec.	Ayleworth, J.
1680	6 Feb.	King, R.
1681	2 Aug.	Lenton, J.
By 1682		Abell, J.
1682	5 July	Crouch, J.
1684	3 Dec.	Staggins, C.

Musicians for the Violins in Extraordinary 1662-?1685

1662	27 Oct.	Ayleworth, W.
1662	27 Oct.	Bannister, J.
1662	14 Nov.	Myer, J.
1663	28 Feb.	Tanner, E.
1664	27 Aug.	Pagett, W.
1665	20 May	Fynell, T.
1670	5 Dec.	Browne, R.
1670	19 Dec.	Spicer, J.
By 1674		Farmer, T.
1677	10 Apr.	Twyst, J.

Composers in Extraordinary for the Violins 1672-1673; c. 1681-1682

1672	10 Jan.	Humfrey, P. (joint)
1672	10 Jan.	Purcell, T. (joint)
By 1681		Blow, J. (joint)
By 1681		Staggins, N.

Composers for the Violins 1660-1685

1660	16 June	Hudson, G.
1661	Jan.	Locke, M.
1673	15 July	Humfrey, P. (joint)
1673	15 July	Purcell, T. (joint)
1677	10 Sept.	Purcell, H.
1682	10 Aug.	Blow, J. (joint)
1682	10 Aug.	Staggins, N. (joint)

Musicians for the Private Music 1660-1685

n.d.	Blore, -
n.d.	Howes, W.
n. d.	Hopper, S.
1660	Robert, A.
[1660]	Tomkins, G.
1660 9 June	Evans, C.
[1660] 16 June	Becket, P.
[1660] 16 June	Blagrave, T.
[1660] 16 June	Child, W.
[1660] 16 June	Coleman, C., sen.
[1660] 16 June	Comer, H.
[1660] 16 June	Dorney, R., jun.
[1660] 16 June	Gregory, W.
[1660] 16 June	Harding, J.
[1660] 16 June	Hudson, R.
[1660] 16 June	Jenkins, J.
[1660] 16 June	Madge, H.
[1660] 16 June	Mell, D.
[1660] 16 June	Rogers, J.
[1660] 16 June	Smith, J.
1660 19 June	Bates, T.
1660 19 June	Lilly, J.
1660 19 June	Thorndale, G.
1660 20 June	Deering, R., [jun.]
1660 20 June	Marsh, A., sen.
1660 22 June	Watkin, N.
1660 23 June	Hingston, J.
1660 28 June	Gibbons, C.
1660 9 Aug.	Darcy, S.
1660 13 Aug.	Anlaby, W.
1660 13 Aug.	Coleman, C., jun.
1660 31 Aug.	Lawes, H.
1660 13 Sept.	Wing, W.
1660 8 Oct.	Singleton, J.
1660 16 Oct.	Fitz, T.
1660 9 Nov.	Clement, J.
1660 9 Nov.	Coleman, E.
1660 9 Nov.	Cook, H.
1660 15 Nov.	Lanier, T.
By 1661	Bales, A.
By 1661	Steffkin, T.
1661 22 Jan.	Hawes, H.
1661 8 Mar.	Wilson, J.
1661 18 Mar.	Bridges, P.
1661 6 Apr.	Notary, A. (joint0
1661 18 Oct.	De la Volee, J.

1661	23 Dec.	Baltzar, T.
1662	30 Oct.	Evans, L.
1662	14 Nov.	Purcell, H. (joint)
1662	15 Nov.	Purcell, T.
1662	29 Nov.	Steffkin, F. W. (joint)
1662	29 Nov.	Steffkin, T. (joint)
1663	11 Feb.	Ward, P.
1663	20 Mar.	Bannister, J. [sen.]
1663	22 Dec.	Portington, E.
1664	20 Aug.	Goodgroome, J.
By 1666		Lanier, N.
1666	20 May	Humfrey, P.
1666	15 Oct.	Brockwell, H.
1667	16 Nov.	Fitz, T.
1668	19 Oct.	Fashon, J.
1669	15 Jan.	Blow, J.
1669	2 Sept.	Clayton, W.
1671	20 Jan.	Hooten, E.
1672	15 July	Turner, W.
1673	23 May	Young, J.
1673	16 Sept.	Cruys, F.
1674	7 Feb.	Steffkin, F. W.
1674	6 Mar.	Greeting, T.
1674	3 Aug.	Smyth, R.
1675	22 Nov.	Hart, R.
1676	23 Oct.	Heywood, T.
1676	25 Oct.	Preston, C.
1678	19 Apr.	Moss, J.
1678	17 May	Gregory, W.
1678	27 Sept.	Flower, E.
1679	31 May	Abell, J.
1679	6 Nov.	Farmer, T.
1680	6 Feb.	King, R.
1680	22 July	Hall, W.
1681	20 Dec.	Abell, J.
1682	17 Nov.	Goodwin, J.
1682	20 Nov.	French, N.
1683	26 Feb.	Heale, H.
1683	22 Dec.	Carr, R.
1684	26 Nov.	Bowman, J.

[Deputy] Musician for the Private Music 1672-?1685

1672	19 Apr.	Darrant, S.
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Musicians for the Private Music in Extraordinary 1662-?1685

1661	18 Jan.	Aylmer, C.
1662	17 Mar.	Wing, W.
1662	4 Nov.	Roberts, H.
1662	15 Dec.	Greeting, T.
1668	7 Jan.	Preston, C.
1669	27 July	Clayton, W.
1670	30 June	Flower, E.
1673	20 June	Smyth, R.
1673	20 Oct.	Garrard, F.
1674	23 Apr.	Heywood, T.
1677	30 Mar.	Hooten, E.

Composer for the Private Music 1660-1685; 1689-1702

[1660]	16 June	Lawes, H.
[1660]	16 June	Locke, M.
1662	4 Nov.	Coleman, C., sen.
1664	7 July	Cooke, H.
1672	15 July	Humfrey, P.
1674	15 July	Blow, J.
1677	8 Oct.	Dyer, E.
1689	5 July	King, R.
1689	18 July	Damascene, A.

Musicians for the Broken Consort 1660-?1663

1660	16 June	Mell, D.
1660	9 Nov.	Hawes, H.

Musicians for the Wind Instruments 1660-1685

1660		Gregory, W.
1660		Lanier, W.
1660	2 July	Blagrove, R.
1660	13 July	Lanier, A.
1660	15 Nov.	Lanier, T.
1660	6 Dec.	Howes, W.
1660	6 Dec.	Madge, H.
1660	6 Dec.	Strong, E.

By 1661		Blagrave, T.
1661	3 Jan.	Beckett, P. (joint)
1661	3 Jan.	Bell, C. (joint)
1661	3 Jan.	Gamble, J.
1661	9 May	Saunders, W.
1661	3 Aug.	Lanier, N.
1661	2 Oct.	Bassano, H.
1661	4 Oct.	Lanier, C.
1661	21 Nov.	Strong, S.
1661	22 Nov.	Child, W.
[1662]	24 Feb.	Mason, J.
1662	12 Mar.	Singleton, J.
1662	17 Mar.	Mell, T.
By 1663		Strong, J.
By 1663		Strong, R.
1663	16 Sept.	Gregory, H.
1664	25 Oct.	Clayton, W.
1665	6 Apr.	Fitz, T.
1665	5 Sept.	Staggins, I.
1665	5 Sept.	Young, W.
1666	7 Dec.	Hooten, E.
1670	7 Nov.	Staggins, N.
1673	10 July	Clayton, W.
1675	4 Sept.	Ayleworth, J.
1676	3 May	Flower, E.
1677	16 Sept.	Garrard, F.
1678	17 May	Robinson, R.
1679	22 Dec.	Crouch, J.
1684	24 Nov.	Wise, M.
1685	27 Jan.	Staggins, C.

Musicians for the Wind Instruments in Extraordinary 1662-1663

1662	3 Feb.	Gregory, H.
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Composer for the Wind Music 1661-?

1661	19 Mar.	Child, W.
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Musicians in Extraordinary

1661; 1671-1687; 1692-?1702; 1709-1713; by 1722, 1736-?; by 1764-1765; 1767-1774

1661	18 Apr.	Yockney, W.
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1671		Kydwell, W.
1672	10 Sept.	Dyer, E.
1676	28 Mar.	Thomlinson, R.
1685	20 Jan.	Lewis, R.
1692	27 Feb.	Clayton, T.
1694	22 June	Lewis, R.
1695	27 Mar.	Tollet, T.
1695	28 Mar.	Eccles, J.
1695	29 Mar.	Shore, J.
1695	30 Mar.	Williams, W.
1695	2 Nov.	Parkinson, T.
1696	14 Jan.	Keiling, J. G.
1696	18 Dec.	Jones, A.
1697	4 Jan.	Clinch, H.
1697	26 Feb.	Robert, A.
1697	27 Feb.	Williams, T.
1698	3 June	Chock, G.
1709	26 Dec.	Corbett, W.
By 1722		Cuthbert, T.
1736	23 Jan.	Peat, G.
1737	17 Oct.	Abingdon, J., sen.
1740	11 Mar.	Bosch, F.
1740	12 Mar.	Lyne, J.
By 1764		Adams, R.
1767		Burney, C.

Musicians for the French Music 1663-?

1663	19 Oct.	De Grange, C.
1663	19 Oct.	De Florence, F.
1663	19 Oct.	De la Volee, J.
1663	19 Oct.	Fleuri, N.
1663	19 Oct.	Guigat, E.
1663	19 Oct.	Lantre, G.

Master of the Italian Music 1670-?1673

1670	15 Mar.	Sebenico, G.
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Musicians for the Italian Music c. 1666-?

1666	Apr.	Sebenico, G.
By 1670		Bataglio, M.
1670	15 Mar.	Cifallo, P.
1670	9 July	Cotterau, S.

Musician for the King's Exercise of Dancing 1660-?

1660	12 Sept.	Hopper, S.
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Musicians 1685-1837

1685	31 Aug.	Abell, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Ayleworth, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Bannister, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Blow, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Bowman, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Carr, R.
1685	31 Aug.	Clayton, W.
1685	31 Aug.	Coleman, C., jun.
1685	31 Aug.	Crouch, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Farmer, T.
1685	31 Aug.	Eccles, S.
1685	31 Aug.	Fashion, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Fitz, T.
1685	31 Aug.	Flower, E.
1685	31 Aug.	French, N.
1685	31 Aug.	Goodwin, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Gostling, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Greeting, E.
1685	31 Aug.	Hall, W.
1685	31 Aug.	Heale, H.
1685	31 Aug.	Heywood, T.
1685	31 Aug.	Hooten, E.
1685	31 Aug.	King, R.
1685	31 Aug.	Le Riche, F.
1685	31 Aug.	Lenton, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Mariens, F.
1685	31 Aug.	Paisible, J.
1685	31 Aug.	Purcell, H.
1685	31 Aug.	Readinge, B.

1685	31 Aug.	Thomlinson, R.
1685	31 Aug.	Turner, W.
1685	31 Aug.	Twyst, J.
1687	25 Apr.	Akeroyde, S.
1687	17 July	Lewis, R.
1687	3 Aug.	Powell, C.
1688	8 Dec.	Bowmaster, J. A.
1689	4 July	Bingham, G.
1689	5 July	Manship, J.
1689	7 July	Richardson, T. (vocalist)
1689	11 July	Snow, M. (vocalist)
1689	16 July	Clayton, T.
1689	16 July	Robert, A. (vocalist)
1689	17 July	Eccles, H.
1689	17 July	Woodsen, L. (vocalist)
1689	18 July	Bouchér, J. (?vocalist)
1689	19 July	Cruyse, F.
1689	18 July	Damasceen, A. (vocalist and composer)
1689	19 July	Davenport, J.
1689	19 July	Harris, M.
1689	19 July	Steffkin, C.
1689	19 July	Steffkin, F.W.
1689	20 July	Marsh, A., jun.
1689	27 July	De la Toure, A.
1692	27 Feb.	Short, D.
1693	8 July	Clayton, T.
1694	22 June	Bradley, R.
1694	28 Sept.	Ridgeley, J.
1695	21 Feb.	Lewis, R.
1696	9 Jan.	Tollet, T.
1696	4 Apr.	Gorton, W.
1696	2 Sept.	Eccles, J.
1697	28 Jan.	Shore, J.
1697	23 Mar.	Howell, J.
1697	6 Nov.	Williams, W.
1700	25 Apr.	Smith, C.
1700	21 May	Abrahall, G.
1700	16 July	Parkinson, T.
1701	25 Jan.	Jones, F.
1703	9 Nov.	Hooton, C.
1704	23 Dec.	Smith, T.
1705	10 Nov.	Bradley, R., jun.
1705	24 Nov.	Hill, G.
1706	18 Apr.	Kremberg, J.
1706	3 May	Roberts, T.
1708	2 Nov.	Cox, R.

1709	11 Jan.	Wells, W.
1709	13 Sept.	Jones, C.
1709	24 Dec.	Babell, W.
1710	6 Oct.	Sexton, T.
1711	2 Apr.	Ayleworth, J.
1711	2 Aug.	Simonds, H.
1711	27 Oct.	Goodsens, F.
1712	12 Sept.	Randall, P.
1713	7 May	Corbett, W.
1714	16 Dec.	Tollet, C.
1715	23 Sept.	Moor, J.
1717	28 Feb.	Bradley, A.
1717	20 Aug.	Young, T.
1719	17 Jan.	Norton, F.
1719	3 Apr.	Lund, T.
1719	13 May	Williams, J.
1722	31 Jan.	Jackson, T.
1722	19 Apr.	Cuthbert, T.
1723	16 Jan.	Powell, G.
1723	28 Sept.	Burgess, H.
1723	1 Nov.	Jones, J.
1724	31 Mar.	Sale, B.
1725	29 Dec.	Nicholson, J.
1726	4 Nov.	Festing, M.
1726	7 Dec.	Barnard, J.
1727	21 Aug.	Bradley, G.
1728	22 Jan.	Vincent, T.
1730	2 Dec.	Hudson, J.
1733	29 Jan.	La Serre, J.
1736	17 Jan.	Rawlings, T.
1737	25 Aug.	Peat, G.
1740	12 Mar.	Abington, J.
1741	18 Nov.	Lyne, J.
1744	16 May	Gregory, J.
1744	1 June	Jones, T.
1746	8 Jan.	Morgan, G.
1746	6 Feb.	Thompson, J.
1747	6 Jan.	Snow, V.
1748	30 Jan.	Gibbs, E.
1748	18 Mar.	Rose, H.
1749	18 July	Young, J.
1751	16 Aug.	Cox, J.G.
1751	30 Dec.	Vincent, T.
1752	5 Aug.	Brown, A.
1753	19 Feb.	Terry, G.
1754	8 Feb.	Howard, W.

1758	21 Feb.	Hebden, J.
1758	24 Mar.	Perkins, J.
1759	10 Nov.	Gordon, J.
1760	6 Oct.	Philpot, S.
1761	2 June	Dell, J.
1762	15 Feb.	Benell, P.
1765	18 Mar.	Compton, R.
1765	18 Mar.	Adams, R.
1765	16 May	Schola, C.
1767	14 Apr.	Jones, S.
1767	9 May	Nusson, F.
By 1769		Hayes, P.
1770	21 June	Christian, B.
1770	14 Dec.	Attwood, T.
1773	13 Jan.	Rawlings, R.
1773	16 July	Fleming, F.
1774	11 May	Burney, C.
1774	20 May	Saison, P.
1775	26 July	Atterbury, L.
1775	2 Sept.	Robertson, A.
1778	27 Mar.	Thackeray, T.
1778	7 May	Laud, S.
1779	27 Mar.	Simpson, R.
1779	16 Aug.	Hay, R., jun.
1779	23 Nov.	Crosdill, J.
By 1780		Webber, A.
1781		Hackwood, F.
1784	15 Apr.	Dance, W.
1785	29 Jan.	Allden, S.
1785	6 Sept.	Blunt, W.
1785	27 Dec.	Bearda, T.
1786	16 Feb.	Blake, B.
By 1786		Clements, J.
By 1787		Porter, S.
By 1787		Shield, W.
By 1788		Thompson, M.
By 1788		Parke, J.
By 1789		Mason, J.
By 1789		Newby, T.
By 1791		Rawley, T.
1793	5 Nov.	O'Kell, S.H.
1794	17 Apr.	Wiggs, D.
1796	10 June	Evans, J.
1796	4 Nov.	Scott, J.
1797	13 May	Napier, W.
1797	7 Aug.	Leach, T.

1798	6 June	Harrison, J.
1801	8 Nov.	Taylor, D.
1803	11 Sept.	Relfe, L.
1804	21 July	Cole, W.
1805	15 Oct.	Relfe, J.
1812	29 July	Brett, T.
1814	13 Apr.	Strubel, G.
1816	Oct.	Churchill, C.
1817	21 July	Turner, T.
1817	30 Sept.	Anderson, G.
1818	26 May	Mencke, J. C.
1818	4 Dec.	Rehn, A.
By 1819		Thomas, J.
1821	9 Feb.	Tuckwell, S.
1821	20 Feb.	Andre, J., sen.
1821	14 Apr.	Calkin, J.
1822	4 Mar.	Colquhoun, H.
1825	13 July	Andre, F.
1825	20 July	Eisart, C.F.
1825	7 Oct.	Spellenberg, E.
1825	17 Dec.	Attwood, T.
1828	26 June	Sandell, E.
1828	6 Oct.	Siller, C.
1829	26 Jan.	Behrens, G.
1829	5 Aug.	Andre, F., jun.
1831	23 Aug.	Jones, C.
1831	23 Aug.	Godfrey, C.
1833	28 Jan.	Hopkins, E.
1834	21 June	Youngman, W.
1835	4 Nov.	Floyd, W.
1835	13 Oct.	Best, W.
1837	24 Mar.	Lee, J.

Composer in Ordinary 1689-1690

1689	4 July	Lenton, J.
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Keeper of the Instruments 1668-1782; 1823-?1837

Originally known as the keeper of the lutes and viols, the keeper of the instruments was appointed by the lord chamberlain and received £40 per annum in the eighteenth century.¹ Earlier, as the keeper of the lutes and viols, he made 12 pence per diem.²

1. LC 3/3, f. 24; LC 3/9, p. 17.
2. *RECM I*, 84 citing LC 5/139, p. 291.

Keeper of the Lutes and Viols 1662-1681

1662	20 June	Hudson, R.
1668	8 May	Brockwell, H.

Keeper of the Instruments 1681-1782

1681	26 Jan.	Robinson, R.
1685	31 Aug.	Brockwell, H.
1687	17 Oct.	Lewis, R.
1689	22 Mar.	Medlicott, R.
1689	9 Aug.	Mosely, J.
1707	2 Oct.	Brown, W.
1725	14 July	Norton, W.
1754	12 Aug.	Dawson, R.
1768	8 Nov.	Mouchet, H. A.

Keeper of the Instruments at Brighton 1823-?1837

1823	6 Jan.	Anderson, G.
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Dancing Master 1665-?

1665	19 Apr.	Gohory, J.
1681	28 Sept.	Thorpe, F.

Vocal performer in Extraordinary c. 1765-1782

The vocal performer in extraordinary was paid £100.¹

1. *CCR* [1765], p. 78.

By 1765	Beard, J.
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Sergeant Trumpeter 1660-1837

The sergeant trumpeter regulated not only the trumpeters in ordinary, but all trumpets, fifes and drums in the country as a whole. Often, the holder was not a musician.¹ He was appointed by the lord chamberlain and held his place for life under Charles II, during pleasure thereafter.² He received £100 per annum out of the treasurer of the chamber's office and a livery payment of £75 14s 3 1/2d. at the end of Charles II's reign. The sergeant trumpeter was also entitled to collect fees for performance at court ceremonials and creations. Gervase Price received an additional £60 'for breeding and instructing of boies'.³ At the end of the period this officer made £72 10s plus £65 10s 6d in fees of honour, £29 10s in fees from great officers, £20 in lieu of clothing and £5 10s in licenses.⁴

1. See J. Harley, 'Music at the English Court in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries', *Music & Letters* L (1969), p. 340.
2. LC 3/3, Places in the Disposal of the Lord Chamberlain'; *RECM* V, 33.
3. See *RECM* II, pp. 132, 136, 151, 161; LC 5/160, pp. 48-50; *RECM* I, 25-26.
4. LC 3/72, p. 474.

1660	11 June	Price, G.
1687	5 Oct.	Shore, M.
1700	21 May	Shore, W.
1708	13 Jan.	Shore, J.
1753	5 Feb.	Snow, V.
1771	24 Jan.	Harris, T.
1774	23 Nov.	Toms, E.
1775	11 May	Probart, J.
1785	26 July	Fitzherbert, R.
1803	9 Jan.	Crowle, J. C.
1811	8 Mar.	Rooke, C.
1827	27 Feb.	Parker, T. L.

Trumpeters 1660-1837

The trumpeters were appointed by the lord chamberlain. They played on ceremonial occasions, including coronations, funerals, installations and proclamations of war, peace and new reigns. At the Restoration, fifteen trumpeters (in addition to the sergeant trumpeter) were established at a salary of £60 per annum apiece.¹ By the reign of William III this figure had risen to £91 5s.² The number of trumpeters was reduced to eleven in 1702, rose again to sixteen from 1727 to at least 1770, but fell to eight by 1782. According to an establishment of that year, their pay had fallen to £51 per annum. These officers also received their trumpets, livery every three years worth £8 6s 8d. apiece; fees of honour; and fees for performance at court ceremonials and creations.³ By the end of the period, each trumpeter made £46 plus £6 8s 2d in fees of honour, £1 1s 7d from great officers of state and £10 in lieu of clothing.⁴

1. According to Chamberlayne (1692), p. 145: 'There is Sixteen Trumpeters in Ordinary; the last of which is in the power of the Sergeant to place in whom he pleaseth, either his Servant or his Son.'

2. See *RECM I*, 22, 27; LC 3/3, f. 24.

3. LC 3/5, f. 16; LC 3/11, f. 16; LC 5/30, p. 15; Shelborne MSS 125, p. 181. For tables of fees, see LC 5/160, pp. 48-50; LC 5/201, pp. 456, 457, 464.

4. LC 3/72, p. 552.

Trumpeters 1660-1837

1660	11 June	Ragois, B.
1660	11 June	Chaperoon, N.
1660	11 June	Goldt, M.
1660	11 June	Fitchert, H.
1660	11 June	Beale, S.
1660	20 Aug.	Hopkins, W.
1660	20 Sept.	Sculthorpe, T.
1660	30 Nov.	Meares, M.
1660	30 Nov.	Jones, J.
By 1661		Franks, A.
1661	21 Jan.	Homerston, E., sen.
1661	16 Mar.	Thewer, H.
1661	22 Sept.	Bounty, W.
1661	22 Sept.	Deane, R.
1661	22 Sept.	Knollys, T.
1661	22 Sept.	Peacock, W.
1661	22 Sept.	Symson, E.
1661	19 Dec.	Baker, J.
1662	24 June	Whitmeale, S.
1664	1 Feb.	Walker, J.
1664	16 May	Crowther, J.
1674	6 May	Thompson, A.
1674	18 May	Christmas, J.
1674	16 June	Creswell, T.
1674	24 June	Castle, J.
1677	5 June	Barwell, T.
1677	23 Dec.	Pearson, S.
1677	29 Dec.	Homerston, E., jun.
1678	26 Jan.	Bull, W.
1679	27 June	Shore, W.
1679	13 Dec.	Marsh, R.
1682	5 Jan.	Shore, M.
1682	1 Mar.	Barwell, T.
1683	16 Feb.	Meire, M.

1682	8 Mar.	Buckler, A.
1684	13 Feb.	Stevenson, J.
1685	16 May	Seignor, J.
1685	18 May	Lefevor, D.
1685	18 May	Walker, J.
1685	23 May	Davant, H.
1685	12 June	Monsett, P.
1687	22 Apr.	Ragois, A.
1687	5 Oct.	Loyscoean, F.
1688	30 Mar.	Shore, J.
1689	21 Sept.	Doorescourt, J.
1689	21 Sept.	Batam, B. van
1689	21 Sept.	Giddins, F.
1689	21 Sept.	Perll, C.
1689	21 Sept.	Dewell, N.
1695	28 Mar.	Seignior, J., jun.
1698	7 Oct.	Pike, W.
1700	5 Jan.	Ernst, G.
1700	5 Jan.	Richter, J. C.
1700	5 Jan.	Williams, J.
1700	22 Nov.	Boulanger J.
1700	19 Dec.	St. Amant, J.
1702	9 July	Vandenende, C.
1707	17 Mar.	Sheppard, J.
1708	10 Nov.	Goodman, J.
1708	16 Nov.	Weir, T.
1708	16 Nov.	Harris, J.
1708	16 Nov.	Hopkins, D.
1710	20 Oct.	Reason, J.
1714	31 Dec.	Haslehurst, J., sen.
1715	28 Feb.	Gosseth, B.
1715	17 Sept.	C. Marsh
1717	29 Mar.	Thomas, A.
1719	9 May	Lenoir, P.
1722	24 Sept.	Bedschnieder, R.
1723	3 Oct.	Douglas, W.
1725	15 Mar.	Uhl, A.
1725	20 Oct.	Harris, W.
1726	25 May	Abingon, J., sen.
1727	27 Apr.	Haslehurst, J., jun.
1727	5 Dec.	Lund, T.
1729	5 June	Collet, R.
1730	27 Dec.	James, J.
1731	8 May	Harris, T.
1733	25 Apr.	Jones, J.
1736	3 Apr.	Snow, V.

1737	30 May	Hopkins, H.
1737	18 Nov.	Abington, J., jun.
1740	7 May	Smith, F.
1740	24 June	Ward, W.
1741	6 Jan.	Willis, J.
1742	27 May	Webb, H.
1742	30 Sept.	Rowland, W.
1745	2 Nov.	Abington, L.
1745	14 Nov.	Snow, C.
1745	14 Nov.	Lawson, H.
1746	13 May	Köpp, H.
1748	18 Mar.	Miller, J. W.
1750	24 Dec.	Adcock, A.
1754	4 Apr.	Jenkins, W.
1756	15 Mar.	Turner, J.
1756	15 June	Wardle, D.
1756	7 July	Snowe, J.
1757	9 May	Abington, N. J.
By 1759		Vincicombe, R.
1759	27 Aug.	Richards, J.
1759	8 Nov.	Cumberlidge, J.
c. 1759		Marley, E.
1760	4 Aug.	Gwatkin, T.
1762	26 Apr.	Toms, E.
By 1767		Browning, W.
By 1770		Sarjant, J.
By 1771		Macham, T.
By 1771		Yates, J.
By 1773		Jones, W.
1773	26 Mar.	Hogg, T.
1775	11 Apr.	Clarkson, D.
1777	4 Feb.	Thompson, R.
1778	Sept.	Dressler, J.
1780	Feb.	Archall, T.
1781	13 Feb.	Brown, J.
1782	10 Aug.	Purney, L.
1784	21 July	Bush, J.
1793	10 Oct.	Grainger, A.
1795	Dec.	Mash, T. B.
1795	19 Jan.	Jones, G.
1795	6 Feb.	Gardiner, T.
1795	23 Aug.	Russell, T.
1796	Dec.	Munro, S.
1800	20 Jan.	Williams, E.
1801	6 Apr.	Harding, R.
1804	23 Mar.	Watkins, R.

1806	17 July	Lacey, A.
1807	10 Sept.	Lloyd, J.
By 1808		
1808	28 Dec.	Cooper, J.
1813	10 Mar.	Greathead, B.
1815	6 Jan.	Shailer, T.
1818	10 Dec.	Baldwin, T.
1822	12 Sept.	Davies, C.
1824	11 May	Brookes, T.
1824	25 Nov.	Kyle, J.
1830	10 Sept.	Roberts, C.
1834	2 May	Rivett, J.
1837	Jan.	Tutton, J. R.
1837	10 May	Grist, T.

Trumpeters in Extraordinary 1661-1685; 1696-1698

1661	Nov.	Whitmeale, S.
1662	27 Jan.	Walker, J.
1663	23 May	Christmas, J.
1663	23 May	Crowther, J.
1663	23 May	Hall, F.
1663	23 May	Hopkins, E.
1663	23 May	Humphryes, J.
1663	23 May	Milward, W.
1663	1 June	Christmas, T.
1665	8 Apr.	Creswell, T.
1665	30 Apr.	Remus, J.
1666	2 July	Bull, W.
1668	17 Jan.	Pearson, S.
1669	10 May	Monroe, G.
1672	6 Nov.	Christmas, J.
1696	14 Sept.	Pike, W.

Drummers 1660-1837

In 1660, the court was served by a drum-major general, a kettle-drummer, four drummers, a harper and a fife, all appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. The drummers' positions seem to have been left unfilled 1685-1688. The harper and fife were eliminated in 1702. From about 1712 the drummers are referred to as drum-majors to specific household regiments (as opposed to the drum-major general). By 1758 there were five drummers and two kettle drummers.¹

These servants were paid £34 7s at the Exchequer until 1682, when they were transferred to the paymaster of the forces.² From this point the drum-major made £30 per annum, the drummers and fife £24 per annum. They also received livery of £16 2s 6d.³

The kettle-drummer made £ 91 5s under William III.⁴

1. LC 3/3, 'Places in the Disposall of the Lord Chamberlain'; LC 5/27, p. 155; LC 5/28, p. 79.

2. See *BDECM*, p. 721.

3. *RECM* V, 80 citing E 403/2467, f. 126v; LC 3/3, f. 25; LC 3/7, f. 16; however, cf. *RECM* I, 27, 62 citing LC 5/137, p. 262, LC 5/138, p. 398 for a fee of £60; acc. Chamberlayne [1692], p. 145, trumpets and drums make 5s pd.; Chamberlayne [1728], III, 64 gives £25 for the *Drum-major*; called 'Court-drummer', the only drummer so listed, from *ibid.* [1735] II iii, 62.

4. LC 3/3, f. 24.

Drum-major General 1660-?1760

1660	20 June	Maugridge, J.
1688	10 Apr.	Maugridge, J.
1705	24 Apr.	Maugridge, R., jun.
1720	18 Feb.	Clothier, J.
1754	4 Feb.	Conquest, J.

Drummers (from 1712 Drum-majors)1660-1837

1660	21 June	Crewes, J.
1660	20 July	Lewis, T.
1660	24 July	Ottley, E.
1661	19 Feb.	Maugridge, R.
1662	7 Apr.	Clothier, D.
1665	27 Nov.	Maugridge, R., sen.
1677	19 Mar.	Wharton, E.
1683	30 Oct.	Skyrme, J.
1688	10 Apr.	Clothier, D.
1688	10 Apr.	Lewis, T.
1688	10 Apr.	Skyrme, J.
1699	29 Apr.	Clothier, J.
1701	25 June	Gardner, W.
1702	9 July	Vandenande, C.
1712	24 Mar.	Herauld, J.
1712	24 Mar.	Boroughs, R. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1712	24 Mar.	Underhill, W. (Footguards)
1715	7 Sept.	Minicks, D.
1715	7 Sept.	Perkins, R.
1715	7 Sept.	Venables, J.
1717	27 Dec.	Willis, J. (1 st . Reg. of Footguards)

1723	12 Feb.	Warrington, D. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1724	18 Feb.	Fisher, C. (Cold Stream Reg.)
1724	24 June	Hallam, W. (Coldstream Guards)
1725	23 Feb.	Norton, P. (1 st Reg. Footguards)
1727	16 Sept.	Browne, R. (3 rd Reg. of Footguards)
1727	18 Oct.	Baine, J. (3 rd Reg. of Footguards)
1733	18 May	Crisp, W. (Coldstream Guards)
1735	31 July	Drummond, W. (3 rd Reg of Footguards)
1741	23 Jan.	Jones, J. (Footguards)
1743	24 Jan.	Rowland, T. (Coldstream Guards)
1743	23 Apr.	Davis, D. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1743	23 Apr.	Aspley, J. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1744	7 Feb.	Pollard, W. (3 rd Reg. of Footguards)
1745	21 Nov.	Conquest, J. (Coldstream Guards)
1746	8 Dec.	Harmon (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1747	23 Jan.	Spencer, R. (3 rd Reg. of Footguards)
1748	11 Feb.	Dolling (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1749	18 May	Higgins, L. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1751	29 Aug.	Sumner, W. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1753	12 Jan.	Field, J. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1754	4 Feb.	Chaterley, J. (Coldstream Guards)
1754	14 Nov.	Thorpe, W. (Coldstream Guards)
1755	14 Nov.	Moore, H. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1756	1 Dec.	Rogers, T. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1758	7 Oct.	Messing, S. (3 rd Reg. of Footguards)
By 1759		Arbuthnot, T.
1759	28 Nov.	Bean, M. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1762	29 Sept.	Spink, C.
By 1767		Stuart, C.
By 1770		Wood, J.
By 1773		Gains, P.
By 1773		Tomlin, J.
1775	4 July	Malcolm, J. (Coldstream Guards)
1780	28 June	Sellers, C. (Coldstream Guards)
1780	21 Oct.	Mosman, D. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1781	12 Jan.	Wallis, T. (1 st Troop of Horseguards)
1781	Aug.	Wood, W. (Coldstream Guards)
By 1783		Boyce, J.
1783	June	Gibbs, H. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1795	20 Jan.	Ford, J. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1795	20 June	Mortimer, G. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1795	21 Dec.	Lamb, W. (Coldstream Guards)
By 1797		Jenkinson, W.
1797	2 Feb.	Astler, R. (Lifeguards)
By 1801		Martindee, -
1801	7 Apr.	Wilson, R. (1 st Reg of Footguards)

1801	21 Oct.	White, W. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1803	26 Mar.	Wild, P. (3 rd Reg. of Footguards)
1803	7 May	Watson, J. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1804	28 Sept.	White, G. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1804	4 Dec.	Robinson, J.
1806	8 Sept.	Potter, S. (Coldstream Guards)
1810	23 Apr.	Bradley, G. (1 st Reg. of Footguards)
1814	Apr.	Burrows, J.
By 1816		Page, J. H.
1816	23 Feb.	Stevens, J.
1816	1 Apr.	Horton, J.
1816	15 Apr.	Lowrey, E.
1816	23 Aug.	McCarter, D.
1817	10 Apr.	Jones, J.
1819	24 Sept.	Rooney, J.
1819	30 Nov.	Ashton, J.
1820	26 Dec.	Sharp, J.
1825	19 May	Moss, G.
1825	17 Aug.	King, J.
1826	6 Feb.	Errington, J.
1828	3 Aug.	Caldwell, N.
1830	19 June	Busby, T.
By 1836		Gilbourne, G.
1836	9 Mar.	Robertson, R.

Drummers in Extraordinary 1665-?1690

1665	28 Feb.	Canon, N.
1665	27 Aug.	Maugridge, R., sen.
1665	28 Oct.	Wharton, E.
1667	22 Oct.	Gibson, S.
1671	30 Aug.	Maugridge, J.
1672	14 Dec.	Skyrme, E.
1675	20 Dec.	Langley, J.
1679	22 Jan.	Agas, R.
1690	19 Jan..	Hobson, C.

Kettle-drummers 1660-?1782; c. 1836-1837

1660	20 June	Bartooske, J.
1661	23 Dec.	Berneyhoski, H.
1666	22 June	Vanbright, W.
1682	8 June	Maugridge, R., sen.

1686	6 May	Vandenande, C.
[1702]		Maugridge, R., jun.
1714	31 Dec.	Vandenande, J.
1744	4 May	Smith, F.
By 1755		Wietzenmüller, J.
1758	22 June	Simpson, R.
By 1766		Asbridge, -
By 1770		Malme, G.
1781	13 Feb.	Dressler, J.
By 1836		Astley, R.
1836	14 Oct.	Tutton, J. R.

Kettle-drummer in Extraordinary 1662-?

1662	6 June	Josse, J. N.
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Drum-maker 1677-?

1677	31 Oct.	Goodale, J.
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Harper 1690-1702; 1827-?

1690	20 Jan.	Reynolds, M.
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1827	13 Jan.	Weippert, J. M.
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Fife 1660-1702

1660		Jeddow, -
By 1661		Tasher, J.
1662	23 June	Vaux, R.
1672	25 Nov.	Newth, C.
1690	12 Apr.	Ashbury, J.

Fife in Extraordinary 1667-1672

1667	22 Oct.	Newth, C.
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Bagpiper 1664-?

1664 23 Feb. Tollet, W.