

GREGORY CHARLES SHAFFER

427 West Roslyn Place
Chicago, IL 60614
312-915-6348 (W)
773-529-4092 (H)
e-mail: gshaffe@luc.edu

EMPLOYMENT

Wing-Tat Lee Chair of International Law, Loyola University Chicago School of Law
(July 2006-present)

Professor, University of Wisconsin Law School (June 2004-July 2006). Have taught International Trade Law; International Law; European Union Law; International Business Transactions; Business Organizations; The Law and Politics of Transatlantic Economic Relations, Transnational Transformations of the State.

Associate Professor (with tenure), University of Wisconsin Law School (June 2002-June 2004).

Assistant Professor, University of Wisconsin Law School (September 1996-June 2002).

Visiting Assistant Professor, Case Western Reserve University School of Law (spring 1996).

Lawyer at Bredin Prat, Paris, France (1990-January 1996). French law firm. Practiced international business and trade law, specializing in mergers, acquisitions and joint ventures.

Lawyer at Coudert Freres, Paris, France (1988-1990). International business law. Admitted to the Paris, France and California Bars.

EDUCATION

STANFORD LAW SCHOOL

J.D., 1988. Graduation with Distinction; Carl Mason Franklin Prize of International Law. Activities: *Stanford Law Review* Associate Editor; President International Law Society.

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

B.A. English, 1980. Magna Cum Laude; Highest Distinction in English; Rufus Choate Award for Academic Merit.

HONORS, FELLOWSHIPS, POSITIONS

Director, University of Wisconsin European Union Center (May 2004-July 2006).

Co-Director, University of Wisconsin Center on World Affairs and the Global Economy (May 2004-July 2006).

Visiting Scholar, American Bar Foundation (Jan.-August 2004).

Distinguished Visiting Professor, DePaul University College of Law. Fall 2003.

Senior Fellow, University of Wisconsin Center on World Affairs and the Global Economy (Oct. 2001-July 2006). Run project on Transatlantic Conflict and Cooperation.

Research Fellow, International Centre on Trade and Sustainable Development (WTO) dispute settlement and developing countries project, 2004-present)

Visiting Scholar, Columbia Law School (fall semester 2002).

Reynolds Grant Fellowship. Universities of Madrid and Sevilla, Spain (1983-84).

Scholar at Breadloaf Writers' Conference. Middlebury, Vermont (1982).

PUBLICATIONS

A. Books and Edited Volumes

- *Regulating Risk in a Global Economy: The United States, Europe and Agricultural Biotechnology* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2007).

- *Defending Interests: Public Private Partnerships in W.T.O. Litigation* (Brookings Institution Press, 2003). For reviews, see [Defending Interests: Public-Private Partnerships in WTO Litigation](#) (on the Brookings web site).

- *Transatlantic Governance in the Global Economy*, wrote (110 pages) and edited with Mark Pollack (UW political science) (Rowman & Littlefield, Boulder, Colorado, 2001). For reviews, see [Transatlantic Governance in the Global Economy](#) (on the Rowman & Littlefield web site), which includes review by Stanley Hoffmann in *Foreign Affairs*, calling the book “a model of research and analysis.”

- Wrote or co-authored 4 chapters, which are (i) *Introduction: Transatlantic Governance in Historical and Theoretical Perspective* (1-42);

(ii) *The Blurring of the Intergovernmental: Public-Private Partnerships in the Bringing of U.S. and EU Trade Claims* (97-123);

(iii) *The Challenge of Reconciling Regulatory Differences: Food Safety and Genetically Modified Organisms in the Transatlantic Relationship* (153-178); and

(iv) *Conclusion: Who Governs?* (287-305).

- *The Future of Transatlantic Economic Relations: Continuity Amid Discord* (edited with Mark Pollack, Helen Wallace and David Andrews) (European University Institute, Florence, Italy, 2005). The volume is available online at http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/e-texts/Future_Transat_EconRelations.pdf. Wrote with Pollack (i) the *Introduction* (pp. 1-8) and (ii) the chapter entitled “*Dealing with Regulatory Differences: Global Markets, International Institutions, and The Transatlantic Dispute over Agricultural Biotechnology*” (pp. 167-229).

B. Short Sample of Some Monographs/Articles

- “Transnational Mutual Recognition Regimes: Governance Without Global Government,” with Kalypso Nicolaidis, 68:3 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 267-322 (2005).

- “How to Make the WTO Dispute Settlement System Work for Developing Countries: Some Proactive Developing Country Strategies” (*ICTSD monograph*, Geneva) 1-65 (March 2003), at http://www.ictsd.org/pubs/ictsd_series/resource_papers/DSU_2003.pdf.

- “Managing U.S.-EU Trade Relations through Mutual Recognition and Safe Harbor Agreements: “New” and “Global” Approaches to Transatlantic Economic Governance?”,

9 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 29-77 (Fall 2002).

- “The World Trade Organization under Challenge: Democracy and the Law and Politics of the WTO’s Treatment of Trade and Environment Matters,” 25 *Harvard Environmental Law Review* 1-93 (Winter 2001).
- “Globalization and Social Protection: The Impact of Foreign and International Rules in the Ratcheting Up of U.S. Privacy Standards,” 25 *Yale Journal of International Law* 1-88 (Winter 2000). A shorter version is reprinted in *The Globalization of Justice* (Paul Schiff Berman ed., 2005, Ashgate Press).

C. Articles, Book Chapters, Essays (in chronological order)

Published in 2006 (or forthcoming in 2006):

- “The Challenges of WTO Law: Strategies for Developing Country Adaptation,” *World Trade Review* (2006). A different version of this article will appear as “Three Developing Country Challenges in WTO Dispute Settlement: Some Strategies for Adaptation,” *Reform and Development of the WTO Dispute Settlement System* (working title), Dencho Georgiev & Kim Van der Borght, eds. (Cameron May, UK, 2006).
- “What’s New in EU Dispute Settlement? Judicialization, Public-Private Networks and the WTO Legal Order,” in *The EU and the New Trade Politics*, eds John Peterson & Alasdair Young, for special issue of the *Journal of European Public Policy* (2006) and an edited volume published by Routledge (2006).
- “Behind the Curtains of International Trade Disputes,” in *he WTO in the Twenty-First Century: Dispute Settlement, Negotiations and Regionalism in Asia* (Cambridge University Press, 2006) (from the 10th anniversary meeting of the Appellate Body in Tokyo). A Japanese translation was published in the journal *Kokusai-Shoji-Homu (International Business Law and Practice)*, Japanese Institute of International Business Law (Fall 2005).
- “The EU Regulatory System on GMOs,” with Mark Pollack, in *Uncertain Risks Regulated: National, EU and International Regulatory Models Compared*, eds. Ellen Vos, Michelle Everson and Joanne Scott, University College of London/Cavendish Press (forthcoming 2006).
- “Transatlantic Economic Relations: Continuity Amid Discord,” with Mark Pollack, 5:1 *European Political Science*, Journal of the European Consortium for Political Research 62-68 (2006).

Published in 2005:

- “Transnational Mutual Recognition Regimes: Governance Without Global Government,” with Kalypso Nicolaidis, 68:3 *Law and Contemporary Problems* 267-322 (2005). An earlier working paper version was published on the NYU International Law and Justice web site, as 2005/6, available at

<http://www.iilj.org/publications/NicolaidisShaffer.htm>.

- “Institutional Choice in the GSP Case: Who Decides the Conditions for Trade Preferences: The Law and Politics of Rights,” *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 39, No. 5 (December 2005), pp. 977-1008, with Yvonne Apea. A shortened version of the article was included in *Human Rights and International Trade*, eds. Thomas Cottier and Joost Pauwelyn, Oxford University Press (2005).

- “Can WTO Technical Assistance and Capacity Building Serve Developing Countries?” *Wisconsin International Law Journal* (Winter 2006). As separate shorter version was published in *Reforming the World Trading System: Legitimacy, Efficiency and Democratic Governance*, ed. Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann (Oxford University Press 2005). A synopsis was published as a “Briefing Paper” by the Consumer Unity Trust Society (India) and distributed at the 2005 WTO Ministerial Meeting in Hong Kong.

- “Agricultural Biotechnology Policy in the EU: Between National Fears and Global Disciplines,” with Mark Pollack, for Wallace, Wallace & Pollack, *Policy-Making in the European Union*, 329-352, 5th edition, Oxford University Press (2005). An extended version was published as an on-line paper, available on the Jean Monnet web site of NYU Law School, at <http://www.jeanmonnetprogram.org/papers/04/041001.html>.

- “The Role of the Director-General and Secretariat: A Comment on Chapter IX of the Sutherland Report,” 4:3 *World Trade Review* 429-438 (2005) (for a special issue).

- “Developing Country Use of the WTO Dispute Settlement System: Why it Matters, the Barriers Posed, and its Impact on Bargaining,” on WTO Appellate Body at 10 website, available at http://www.idcid.org.br/wto/IDCID_GregoryShaffer.PDF.

- *The Future of Transatlantic Economic Relations: Continuity Amid Discord* (edited with Mark Pollack, Helen Wallace and David Andrews) (European University Institute, Florence, Italy, 2005). The volume is available online at http://www.iue.it/RSCAS/e-texts/Future_Transat_EconRelations.pdf. Wrote with Pollack (i) the *Introduction* (pp. 1-8) and the chapter entitled “*Dealing with Regulatory Differences: Global Markets, International Institutions, and The Transatlantic Dispute over Agricultural Biotechnology*” (pp. 167-229).

Published in 2004:

- “Power, Governance and the WTO: A Comparative Institutional Approach,” book chapter in *Power and Global Governance*, Michael Barnett and Bud Duvall, eds., 130-160 (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

- “Recognizing Public Goods in WTO Dispute Settlement: Who Decides Who Decides?: The Case of TRIPS and Pharmaceutical Patent Protection,” *Journal of International Economic Law* vol. 7:2, 459-482 (2004). Published also as the concluding chapter of *International Public Goods and Transfer of Technology Under a Globalized Intellectual*

Property Regime (Keith Maskus & Jerry Reichman, eds.) 884-908 (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

-“Parliamentary Oversight of WTO Rule-Making: the Political and Normative Contexts,” *Journal of International Economic Law* vol. 7:3, 629-654 (2004). Also published as “How Can Parliamentary Participation in WTO Rule-Making Be Made more Effective: The US Context,” in *Reforming the World Trading System: Legitimacy, Efficiency and Democratic Governance*, ed. Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann, Oxford University Press (2005) (from the conference “WTO Negotiators Meet Academics” at European University Institute, 2003).

Published in 2003:

- *Defending Interests: Public Private Partnerships in W.T.O. Litigation* (Brookings Institution Press, 2003). For reviews, see [Defending Interests: Public-Private Partnerships in WTO Litigation](#) (on the Brookings web site).

- “How to Make the WTO Dispute Settlement System Work for Developing Countries: Some Proactive Developing Country Strategies” (*ICTSD monograph*, Geneva) 1-65 (March 2003), at http://www.ictsd.org/pubs/ictsd_series/resource_papers/DSU_2003.pdf. I am now turning this early paper into a book.

- “Managing U.S.-EU Trade Relations through Mutual Recognition and Safe Harbor Agreements,” in *Dispute Prevention and Dispute Settlement in the Transatlantic Partnership* 297-325 (ed. Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann) (Oxford University Press, 2003).

- *Les Differentes Approches de la Securite Alimentaire (Comparaison Union europeen/Etats Unis)*, in *La securite alimentaire dans l’union europeenne* (co-authored with Mark Pollack) (ed. Jacques Bourrinet) (CERIC, 2003).

- “Extraterritoriality in a Globalizing World: The Case of Data Privacy Protection,” *American Society of International Law Proc.* (2003). A version is republished in UW Law School’s alumni magazine, under the title “How European Law Affects U.S. Business Practice: Extraterritoriality in a Globalizing World” (2003).

- Book review: “The Law of the Single European Market: Unpacking the Premises,” eds. Catherine Barnard and Joanne Scott (2002), *EUSA Review* (2003).

Published in 2002:

- “Managing U.S.-EU Trade Relations through Mutual Recognition and Safe Harbor Agreements: “New” and “Global” Approaches to Transatlantic Economic Governance?,” *9 Columbia Journal of European Law* 29-77 (Fall 2002). An earlier version was published as “US-EU Trade Relations through Mutual Recognition and Safe Harbor Agreements: “New” and “Global Approaches to Transatlantic Economic Governance?,” *EUI Working Papers*, RSC No. 2002/28 (Robert Schuman Centre 2002).

- *The Political Economy of the Transatlantic Partnership*, contributed two chapters of

report prepared by BP Chair in Transatlantic Relations for Her Majesty's Treasury (United Kingdom) and for the Ministry of Finance, Government of the Kingdom of the Netherlands (Florence: European University Institute, July 19, 2002.).

- "‘If Only We Were Elephants’: The Political Economy of the WTO’s Treatment of Trade and Environment Matters,” in *The Political Economy of International Trade Law: Essays in Honor of Robert E. Hudec* (eds. Daniel Kennedy and James Southwick) 349-393 (2002, Cambridge University Press).
- “The Nexus of Law and Politics: The WTO’s Committee on Trade and Environment,” in *The Greening of Trade Law? International Trade Organizations and Environmental Issues* 81-114 (2002, Rowman & Littlefield).
- “World Trade Organization” entry for *Legal Systems of the World: A Political, Social, and Cultural Encyclopedia* 1784-87 (ABC-CLIO, 2002).
- Vers un compromis transatlantique sur les OGM, in *Le commerce international des organismes génétiquement modifiés* (eds. Jacques Bourrinet & Sandrine Maljean-Dubois) 305-315 (CERIC, 2002).
- “The EC-Sardines Case: How North-South NGO-Government Links Benefitted Peru,” with Victor Mosoti, *Bridges*, vol. 6:7, at 15, Oct. 2002 (International Centre on Trade and Sustainable Development), available at <http://www.ictsd.org/monthly/bridges/BRIDGES6-7.pdf>

Published in 2001:

- *Transatlantic Governance in the Global Economy* (edited with Mark Pollack, UW political science), Rowman & Littlefield, Boulder, Colorado (2001). For reviews, see [Transatlantic Governance in the Global Economy](#) (on the Rowman & Littlefield web site).
- Wrote or co-authored 4 chapters, which are (i) *Introduction: Transatlantic Governance in Historical and Theoretical Perspective* (1-42); (ii) *The Blurring of the Intergovernmental: Public-Private Partnerships in the Bringing of U.S. and EU Trade Claims* (97-123); (iii) *The Challenge of Reconciling Regulatory Differences: Food Safety and Genetically Modified Organisms in the Transatlantic Relationship* (153-178); and (iv) *Conclusion: Who Governs?* (287-305).
- “The World Trade Organization under Challenge: Democracy and the Law and Politics of the WTO’s Treatment of the Trade and Environment Matters,” 25 *Harvard Environmental Law Review* 1-93 (Winter 2001).
- “WTO Blue-Green Blues: The Impact of U.S. Domestic Politics on Trade-Labor, Trade-Environment Linkages for the WTO’s Future,” for special issue on “The Future of the World Trade Organization,” *Fordham International Law Journal* 608-651 (Nov.-Dec. 2000).

- “Symbolic Politics and Normative Spins: The Link Between U.S. Domestic Politics and Trade-Environment Protests, Negotiations and Disputes,” 31 *Environmental Law Reporter* 11174-11190 (Oct. 2001) (of the Environmental Law Institute).
- “U.S.-EU Trade Tensions over GMOs,” 11 *La Follette Policy Report* 11-14, 22-24 (2001).

Published in 2000:

- “Globalization and Social Protection: The Impact of Foreign and International Rules in the Ratcheting Up of U.S. Privacy Standards,” 25 *Yale Journal of International Law* 1-88 (Winter 2000). A shorter version is reprinted in *The Globalization of Justice* (Paul Schiff Berman ed., 2005, Ashgate Press).
- “Transatlantic Governance in a Global Economy,” *EUI Review* 22-24 (Nov. 20, 2000).
- “Transatlantic Governance and the Challenge of Genetically Modified Organisms,” 23 *The Washington Quarterly* 41-54 (Autumn 2000, co-authored with Mark Pollack: 41-54).
- “The Democratic Legitimacy of Extraterritorial U.S Trade Sanctions on Environmental Grounds: The WTO Shrimp-Turtle Case, 94 *American Society of International Law Proc.* 84-87 (2000).

Published in 1999:

- “The Power of EU Collective Action: The Impact of EU Data Privacy Regulation on U.S. Regulatory and Business Practice” 5 *European Law Journal* 419-437 (December 1999).
- “U.S. Privacy Standards: The Impact of Foreign and International Rules,” 10 *La Follette Policy Report* 1 (Fall 1999).
- “United States- Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products,” 93 *American Journal of International Law* 507 (April 1999).
- “The Law and Politics of the Treatment of Trade and Environment Measures in the WTO,” 93 *American Society of International Law Proc.* (1999).
- “Trade and Environment Conflicts: the Shrimp-Turtle Case,” *International Council on Metals and the Environment* (March 1999).

Published in 1998 and prior to then:

- “The U.S. Shrimp-Turtle Appellate Body Report: Setting Guidelines toward Moderating the Trade-Environment Conflict,” *Bridges* (published by the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development) (November 1998).

- “Mechanisms for the Negotiation of International Trade Claims by Public Authorities on behalf of Private Enterprises in the European Union: A Public-Private Partnership,” in *American Society of International Law Proc.* (1998).
- “Trade and Environment: Options for Resolution of the WTO Shrimp-Turtle Case,” *International Trade Reporter (BNA)* (Feb. 18, 1998).
- Book Review of *The World Trade Organization: Multilateral Trade Framework for the 21st Century and US Implementing Legislation* (ed. Terrence Stewart), 91(4) *American Journal of International Law* 767 (Oct. 1997).
- “France”, the chapter on French environmental regulation in the book *Environmental Regulation in Eight Western European Countries* (1995: 27-41).
- Chapter on French corporate law in the *European Companies Handbook* (collaborative) (1991).
- Chapter on French real estate law in *Building a Stake in Europe* (collaborative) (1991).
- Note, "An Alternative to Unilateral Immigration Controls: Toward a Coordinated US-Mexico Binational Approach," 41 *Stanford Law Review* 187-232 (Nov. 1988).

WORK IN PROGRESS

- *Regulating Risk in a Global Economy: The United States, Europe and Agricultural Biotechnology* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2007). This is a 200-page manuscript with Mark Pollack, political science, Temple University.
- “*The “Rule of Law” in the World Trade Organization: Do the “Haves” Come Out Ahead?*” This is a book project for which I have a 170-page working draft. I will publish a number of chapters separately as articles, which I have presented at the WTO Appellate Body at 10 conferences in Sao Paulo (2005) and Cairo (2006).
- “Participation, Trade Law and the WTO Judicial Process: The Need for a Structural, Comparative Institutional Approach” Completed 40-page manuscript presented at two conferences.
- “Brazil and WTO Dispute Settlement: The Mobilization of Legal Capacity.” Completed 70-page manuscript with two academics from Brazil. Presented twice.
- “WTO Remedies, Proposals for Reform and their Tradeoffs,” working paper presented at conference in Hong Kong, Dec. 2005.
- “The Role of Legal Capacity in WTO Dispute Settlement.” A quantitative and qualitative study with political scientists Marc Busch and Eric Reinhardt (received

National Science Foundation grant, May 2004-2006). Twenty-one page survey of all WTO missions distributed in 2005 and 2006.

- “*Developing Country Strategies for the WTO Legal Order.*” This would be an edited volume resulting from conferences in each developing region organized in coordination with the International Centre on Trade and Sustainable Development (Geneva). See below under “Grants.” I have organized a draft list of paper topics for conferences in Brazil, Indonesia, and South Africa with ICTSD (see under Grants) to be held in 2006 on the subject of developing countries and WTO dispute settlement.

- *Transnational Transformations of the State*, new project with Damian Chalmers of London School of Economics. The first panels will be held at Law and Society Association in 2006, followed by panels at the Law and Society annual meeting in Berlin (2007). The LSA has recognized this project as an LSA International Research Collaborative.

- “Law as Power: Alternative Frameworks for thinking about Power in International Law.” Talk presented at a conference.

- “The Law and Politics of the WTO: A Legal Realist, Institutional Perspective,” a book idea that will build from a series of articles published and in process.

GRANTS/AWARDS

Received in 2006

- *Fulbright Research Fellowship: EU Studies*. Affiliated with University of Rome: La Sapienza and European University Institute (for winter 2007).
- Law and Society Association. International Research Collaborative, principal investigator with Damian Chalmers (LSE). “*Transnational Transformations of the State*” (for 2006-2007).

Received in 2005

- *European Commission. European Union Center of Excellence*. 300,000 Euro grant (over 3 years: 2005-spring 2008). Submitted on behalf of the University of Wisconsin as EUC Director. It is renewable for a further two sets of three years each.
- *University of Wisconsin Graduate School summer research grant*. Awarded one month summer salary for project on “WTO Dispute Settlement and Developing Countries” (for summer 2006).
- *National Science Foundation (NSF) Grant: Building a Global Dialogue in the Sociological Field*, Principal Investigator, together with David Engel, University of Buffalo. Submitted on behalf of the *Law and Society Association (LSA)*, but not funded by NSF.

Received in 2004

- *Geneva International Academics Network (GIAN, Swiss). Grant for International Centre of Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD)* (Geneva, Switzerland), Principal Investigator (wrote the grant for ICTSD). “The WTO Dispute Settlement System and

Developing Countries: Analysis of Strategies to Enhance Developing Country Legal Capacity through Internal Adaptation and System Reform.” (Swiss Franc 300,000 award, 2004-2006). This was followed by complementary grant (same proposal) to ICTSD from the Swedish development agency (\$300,000); which was combined with grants from the Ford Foundation to our Brazilian partner (Brazil dialogue, June 2006) and \$25,000 from the East Asian Legal Studies Center (Indonesia dialogue, Jan. 2006).

- *National Science Foundation (NSF) grant*: “WTO Dispute Settlement and Legal Capacity.” Principal investigator, together with Marc Busch (Georgetown University) and Eric Reinhardt (Emory University) (\$155,000 award for 2-years, 2004-2006).

- *UW Vilas Award*: Two-year research support award from University of Wisconsin (\$85,000 award for 2004-2006).

- *University of Wisconsin Faculty Development Grant* (summer 2004) (for new introductory course entitled “International Law: Transnational Legal Process”).

- *UW Center on World Affairs and the Global Economy (WAGE) grant*, together with matching grants from the International Institute, East Asian Legal Studies Center, Center for East Asian Studies, other applications outstanding. For international cross-disciplinary conference on “WTO dispute settlement and developing countries,” May 2005 (\$23,000).

- *ICTSD (International Centre on Trade and Sustainable Development, Geneva) Grant* for research leave to oversee research on WTO dispute settlement and developing countries (Jan.-May 2004) (4.5 months salary)..

- *University of Wisconsin Graduate School research grant* for WTO dispute settlement system project (summer 2004) (returned on account of Vilas fellowship).

Received in 2003:

- *EU Center grant* for travel support to Geneva, Switzerland (summer 2003)

- *University of Wisconsin Graduate School research grant* for project on “Imperfect Alternatives: Choices to Offset the Biases against Developing Countries in WTO Litigation” (summer 2002).

Received in 2002:

- Two CIBER grants, one for video interlinked course taught with EUI in Florence (for spring 2002), one for international economic law research.

- *EU Center grant* for travel support to Geneva, Switzerland (summer of 2002).

Received in 2001:

- *Center for World Affairs and the Global Economy (WAGE): Senior Fellow* (fall 2001-present).

- *Steve Jarchow Faculty Research Award* (Law School: summer of 2001).

- *EU Center grant* for travel support to Brussels, Belgium (summer of 2001).

Received in 2000:

- *University of Wisconsin Graduate School research grant* for A Comparative Institutional Analysis of the WTO’s Treatment of Trade and Environment Matters (summer of 2000).

- *EU Center grant* for travel support to Geneva, Switzerland for trade law project (June 2000).

Received prior to 2000.

- EU Center grant for summer research and travel support to Brussels, Belgium, for EU trade law project (June 1999).
- Two CIBER grants (for 1999-2000 academic year) on international business and law-related projects, one for the UW Law and Globalization Project of the Institute for Legal Studies (in particular for speakers and program development, and one for materials and travel support for my giving of conference papers).
- *National Science Foundation Grant* on the law and politics of WTO trade and environment policymaking, from NSF's Law and Social Science Program, received September 1998 (used for spring 1999).
- University of Wisconsin Graduate School research grant for international trade and environment project (summer of 1998).
- Supplementary travel grant from the World Affairs and Global Economy workshop of the University of Wisconsin International Institute for same project (summer 1998).
- Travel support grant from the World Affairs and Global Economy workshop of the University of Wisconsin International Institute (summer 1997).

SAMPLE OF ACADEMIC CONFERENCE/SPEAKER PAPERS

2006. Organized and presented at two international panels on "Transnational Transformations of the State" (July 2006) as part of the EU Center and LSA (International Research Collaborative) grants (Baltimore, LSA).

- Organized with ICTSD international conference in Sao Paulo, Brazil on WTO Dispute Settlement and South America (June).
- "Who are the Global Governors," George Washington Elliott School (May).
- "The 'Rule of Law' of the WTO," Yale Law School (March).
- "Distributive Conflicts, Regime Complexes, and the International Regulation of Genetically Modified Foods," *Princeton* University conference on Nested and Overlapping Institutions, Feb. 24, 2006
- "Developing Country Participation in Dispute Settlement Proceedings: Who, What, Why, and How?" in *WTO Appellate Body at 10*, conference organized by Professor George Abbi-Saab of the Appellate Body in *Cairo, Egypt*, Feb. 12, 2006.
- Conference Co-Coordinator and speaker in Jakarta, Indonesia on "Challenges and Strategies for Building Capacity in WTO Dispute Settlement in Asia," with ICTSD, Jan. 25-26.

2005. -"WTO Remedies and Procedures and their Impact on Use of the Dispute Settlement System," University of *Hong Kong*, *WTO Ministerial Meeting* conference, Dec. 17, 2005.

- "Behind the Curtain of International Trade Disputes," *WTO Appellate Body at 10*, conference organized by the Appellate Body in *Tokyo*, Japan, Oct. 25, 2005. The paper was translated and published in a leading Japanese journal just prior to the conference.
- "Developing Countries and WTO dispute settlement," *Vanderbilt workshop* on the political economy of the WTO. Oct. 7-8, 2005.
- "WTO Dispute Settlement and Developing Countries," conference papers at

<http://www.wisc.edu/wage/WTO/WTO.htm>. Conference organizer and presenter, University of Wisconsin, Madison, May 20-21.

- "Weaknesses and proposed improvements to the WTO Dispute Settlement System: an economic and market view," at *"The WTO Appellate Body at 10."* Official WTO anniversary Conference, *Sao Paulo, Brazil*, May 16.
- "Developing Countries and the WTO Legal System," Loyola (Chicago) Faculty Workshop Series, April 26, 2005.
- "Transnational Mutual Recognition: Governance without Government," for Global Administrative Law conference, *New York University Law School*, April 22.
- "The US-EU GMO dispute in Global Perspective: The WTO and Biosafety Protocol," at *Genetically Modified Crops/Foods: Europe, the United States, and The Future of the World Agricultural Economy?*, Conference Organizer and presenter, *University of Wisconsin*, April 15.
- "The Public and the Private in International Trade," *Harvard Law School*, March 7.
- "Constitutionalism in Global Public Order," *Comparative Visions of Global Public Order Symposium*, *Harvard Law School*, March 5-6.
- "Agricultural Biotechnology Policy in the EU," in *Uncertain Risks Regulated: National, EU and International Regulatory Models Compared*, *Maastricht, Netherlands*, Feb 12.
- "Expanded Role for the WTO Secretariat in decision-making and governance issues?," in *In Search of Effective Global Governance: the Case of the WTO*, *Maastricht, Netherlands*, Feb. 5.
- "Developing Countries and the WTO Legal System," International Centre on Trade and Sustainable Development, *Geneva, Switzerland*, Feb. 1.
- "International Law as Power: Analytic Approaches," AALS annual conference, Jan. 6.

2004: "Strategies for Developing Countries in WTO Dispute Settlement," *Columbia University Law School*, Nov. 9.

- "Transnational Regulatory Regimes," UW Madison conference, Nov. 13.
- "Behind the Curtain of International Trade Disputes," Conference on *Changing Patterns of Authority in the Global Political Economy*, *Tuebingen, Germany*, Oct. 14-16 (book conference).
- "WTO Dispute Settlement and Global Governance: The Need for a Comparative Institutional Approach," Madison, WI, Sept 10-11, 2004 (co-host of special issue symposium on Comparative Institutional Analysis).
- "Transnational Governance, Constitutionalism and the WTO Judicial System," Conference on New Governance and Constitutionalism in Europe and the US," *Cambridge University*, July 19, 2004.
- "Developing Country Interests and Negotiation Positions on Capacity-Building and Transfer of Technology," Conference on "Developing Countries in the Doha Round: WTO Decision-Making Procedures and WTO Negotiations on Trade in Agricultural Goods and Services." European University Institute, *Florence* (Series: "WTO Negotiators Meet Academics"), July 2, 2004 (book conference).
- "The 'Rule of Law' in the WTO: Do the 'Haves' Come Out Ahead? *World Trade Organization* secretariat seminar," *Geneva*, June 24, 2004.
- "Transatlantic Governance of GMOs," conference on the Future of the New

Transatlantic Agenda, European University Institute, *Florence*, June 18, 2004 (conference co-organizer).

- "GMOs: European Governance Caught between the International and the Nation State," Law and Society Association, annual meeting, May 29, 2004.
- "US lawyers and the Construction of WTO Law," Law and Society Association, annual meeting, May 28, 2004.
- "The 'Rule of Law' in International Trade Relations: Do the 'Haves' Come Out Ahead?" *American Bar Foundation*, May 5, 2004.
- "WTO Dispute Settlement and Developing Countries: Strategies to Consider." FGV-EDESP, Sao Paulo, *Brazil*. April 16, 2004.
- "Transatlantic Regulatory Governance: The Role of Public-Private Networks." CEBRAP, Sao Paulo, *Brazil*, April 17, 2004.
- "The WTO dispute over the EU's preferences for developing countries," book conference on "*International Trade and Human Rights*," *Georgetown Law School*, Washington DC.
- "International Law as Power," conference on "*The Future of International Intellectual Property: International Relations in Information Products*," *Case Western Reserve Law School*, March 26, 2004.
- "Between National Fears and Global Disciplines: EU Regulation of Biotechnology," Conference of Europeanists, Chicago, March 12, 2004.
- "Power, Nested Governance, and the WTO," PIPES workshop series at the University of *Chicago*, Jan. 29, 2004.

2003: "Developing Countries and the WTO," panel at Northwestern Law School, November 24, 2003.

- "The Rule of Law and International Trade: Why the Haves Come Out Ahead," DePaul University College of Law faculty workshop, Oct. 9, 2003.
- "How Can Parliamentary Participation in WTO Rule-Making and Democratic Control Be Made More Effective," Conference on "Challenges to the Legitimacy and Efficiency of the World Trading System: Democratic Governance and Competition Culture in the WTO." European University Institute, *Florence* (Series: WTO Negotiators Meet Academics), June 27, 2003 (book conference).
- "The Structural Constraints on Developing Country Participation in WTO Dispute Settlement," The World Trade Forum, at World Trade Institute with World Bank, *Berne*, Switzerland, June 17, 2003.
- "WTO Agricultural Negotiations: A Comparative Institutional Approach to Food Security and Safety Concerns," International Trade and Human Rights conference, at World Trade Institute, *Berne*, June 13, 2003.
- Developing Countries in the WTO Dispute Settlement System: The Law-in-Action, Law and Society Association annual conference, Pittsburgh (June 6, 2003).
- The Blurring of the Public and the Private in the WTO, Law and Society Association, annual conference, Pittsburgh (June 5, 2003).
- "Public Goods and WTO Dispute Settlement: A Participatory Approach," Duke Law School, April 5 (afternoon, book conference).
- "How European Law Affects U.S. Business Practice: Extraterritoriality in a Globalizing

World,” American Society of International Law annual conference, Washington DC, April 5 (morning).

- “Proactive Strategies for Developing Countries in the WTO Dispute Settlement System,” *Geneva*, Switzerland, ICTSD, Feb. 7, 2003.

2002: - “WTO Law in Action, Public-Private Partnerships in the United States and Europe,” *American Bar Foundation*, Nov. 2002.

- “New Governance Mechanisms in Transatlantic Relations: MRAs and Safe Harbor Agreements,” *Columbia Law School*, NYC, Oct. 2002.

- “Making the WTO Dispute Settlement System Work for Developing Countries,” American Society of International Law International Economic Law Group, Washington, Oct. 2002.

- “DSU Review: Formulating A Proactive Developing Country Agenda,” *Geneva*, ICTSD, Sept. 2002.

- “La Gouvernance Transatlantique de la Biotechnologie,” *Universite de Marseilles-Aix-en-Provence*, June 14, 2002.

- “Power, Global Governance and the WTO,” *Law and Society*, Vancouver, June 1, 2002.

- “New and Global Approaches to Transatlantic Regulatory Cooperation,” *Law and Society*, Vancouver, May, 30, 2002.

- “New and Global Approaches to Transatlantic Governance,” *Michigan Law School*, Ann Arbor, May 29, 2002

- “Power, Global Governance and the WTO,” book conference at UW, April 19, 2002.

- “Transatlantic Regulatory Cooperation and Conflict,” *Council of Europeanists*, Chicago, March 14-16, 2002.

- Co-organizer: 2-day Conference on “TRIPs and Access to Medicines in Developing Countries,” *UW Law School*, March 8-9, 2002.

- “Global Governance and the Challenge of Democracy,” *Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies* symposium on “New Technologies and International Governance,” Feb. 11-12, 2002, Washington DC.

- “The World Trade Organization under Challenge: Democracy and the Law and Politics of the WTO’s Treatment of the Trade and Environment Matters,” *Duke Law School*, Jan. 25, 2002.

2001: - “International Trade and Environment Policy,” *Brookings Institute* symposium on “Linkages,” organized by the Brookings Institute and the Indian NGO Consumer Unity Trust Society (CUTS), Oct. 19, 2001.

- “Combating Terrorism requires more than just waging a war,” Guest Opinion, *Wisconsin State Journal*, at A6 (Sept. 24, 2001).

- “Managing U.S.-EU Trade Relations through Mutual Recognition and Safe Harbor Agreements: “New” and “Global” Approaches to Transatlantic Economic Governance?” *Book Conference at European University Institute*, Florence, Italy, July 5-6, 2001.

- “Transatlantic Governance in the Global Economy: Who Governs?” *European Community Study Associations Conference*, Madison, June 1, 2001.

- “Transatlantic Conflict Over Genetically Modified Organisms: Why the U.S. is Avoiding a Trade War,” *European Community Study Associations Conference*, Madison,

May 31, 2001.

- "The Blurring of the Public and the Private in International Trade Litigation," *ASIL International Economic Law Group* annual conference, Houston, Feb. 17, 2001.

2000: - "Transatlantic Governance in a Global Economy," Schumann Centre, European University Institute, Fiesole, Italy. For the *BP-Amoco speaker series on Transatlantic Relations*, November 7, 2000.

- "The Law and Politics of the WTO's Treatment of Trade and Environment Matters. The Prospects of a World Environment Organization," *Book Conference on The Political Economy of International Trade Law*, University of Minnesota (in honor of Professor Hudec's retirement), Sept. 16, 2000.

- "The World Trade Organization under Challenge: Democracy and the Law and Politics of the WTO's Treatment of the Trade-Environment Matters," *Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association*, May 27, 2000.

- "The Melding of the Public and the Private in International Trade Litigation: WTO Law-in-Action," *Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association*, May 26, 2000.

- "Reconciling Regulatory Differences: Food Safety and Genetically Modified Organisms in Transatlantic Relations," *Center for World Affairs and the Global Economy*, April 28, 2000 (University of Wisconsin).

- "Unilateral Sanctions for Environmental Ends," *American Society of International Law* annual conference, April 6, 2000 (Washington D.C.).

- "Aftermath of the WTO Battle in Seattle: Labor Law and Environmental Law in the Developing Countries," *UW Law School Symposium*, March 8, 2000

- "The WTO under Challenge: Legitimacy, Accountability and Democracy and the Trade-Environment Nexus," *ASIL International Economic Law Group* annual conference, February 20, 2000 (Washington D.C.).

- "Comparative Institutional Approaches to the Treatment of Trade and Environment Matters," *Department of Export Promotion and Thai Chamber of Commerce, Bangkok, Thailand*, January 10, 2000. This talk was featured in both Thai daily newspapers and on Thai TV.

- "The Law and Politics of the WTO's Treatment of Trade-Environment Matters," *National University of Singapore*, January 6, 2000.

1999. - "Public-Private Partnerships in International Trade Law: The Role of Private Lawyers and Private Interests in International Trade Litigation," *UW Law School*, November 1999.

- "Globalization and Policy Migration: The U.S. Domestic Impact of U.S-European Disputes over Genetically-Engineered Seeds." Presenter and Moderator of a panel on *U.S.-EC Trade Relations*, featuring the EC Deputy Ambassador, John Richardson as keynote speaker (UW Biotechnology Center, Oct. 19, 1999).

- "Transatlantic Governance in Historical and Theoretical Perspective," presented by co-author Mark Pollack at *American Political Science Association*, New Orleans (Sept. 4, 1999).

- "Public-Private Partnerships and the Negotiation of International Trade Claims between the EU and U.S.," on the panel *Public Goals and Private Strategies*, *European*

Community Studies Association biennial conference, Pittsburgh (June 4, 1999).

- Coordinator of three day academic conference on *The New Transatlantic Dialogue: Intergovernmental, Transgovernmental and Transnational Perspectives*, UW-Madison, June 1-2, 1999. Presented one paper and moderated two day conference.
- “A Comparative Institutional Analysis of the World Trade Organization’s Treatment of Trade and Environment Matters,” *Law and Society Annual Meeting* (May 29, 1999).
- “Foreign Laws as Leverage: The Case of the EU, the U.S. and Data Privacy,” Conference: *Structure and Organization of Government*, Madison, WI (April 24, 1999).
- “Law and Politics of the Treatment of Trade and Environment Issues by the World Trade Organization,” Annual Meeting of the *American Society of International Law*, Washington D.C. (March 27, 1999).
- “Public-Private Partnerships in the Bringing of Trade Disputes”, at a panel on *The European Union and the WTO, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law*, Washington D.C. (April 3, 1998).
- “Trade and Environment within the WTO: Accountability of an International Trade Organization: Tradeoffs and Constraints”, Conference: *Linkages as Phenomenon: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, *American Society of International Law, ASIL International Economic Law Interest Group*, Washington D.C. (Dec. 6, 1997).
- “Foreign Impact”: Conference: *The So-Called Tobacco Settlement: Its Implications for Public Health and Public Policy*, Institute for Legal Studies, University of Wisconsin Law School (Oct. 1997).
- “Developing Countries and the WTO,” University of Wisconsin *International Law Society*, University of Wisconsin Law School (April 1997).

SERVICE

A. Law School Service

- Study Abroad and Student/Faculty Exchange Programs (chair), for programs in Europe, South Africa, and South America. Generated new exchange program with Paris X law school.
- Director, *European University Institute-University of Wisconsin Graduate Exchange Program* (1997-present).
- Member of *Global Legal Studies Initiative* (2004-). Chair or member, *Law and Globalization Program* of the Institute of Legal Studies (1996-2004);
- *Transnational Law Speaker Series*. Coordinator of transnational law speaker series each year on WTO, EU, international and transnational governance issues. Includes major public policy figures and academics.
- Host of Numerous Symposia: *Sampling: Access to Medicines in the Developing World: International Facilitation or Hindrance?* The UW International Law Journal published papers from the conference (March 9-10, 2002); *Transatlantic Governance in the Global Economy* (1999) resulted in edited volume; *Is the New Transatlantic Agenda Dead?* (June 2004); *Developing Countries and the WTO Dispute Settlement System* (May 2005)
- *International Business and Law Program*. Director (1996-present)
- *Various Committees, including: Appointments Committee; Study Abroad Committee; Library Committee; Information Systems Committee; Retentions Committee, Equity*

Action, others.

- *East Asian Legal Studies Center*. Board of Directors (1997-present).
- *Advisor to Graduate Students* in MLI (Masters in Legal Institutions), LLM and SJD programs (1997-present).
- *Coordinate Annual International Careers Symposium*.

B. University Service

- *Director, European Union Center*. Director as of 2004. Steering Committee Member since 1998. I prepared and obtained for the university a 3-year, 300,000 Euro grant proposal from the European Commission for 2005-2008 for UW to be designated as an "EU Center of Excellence." It was a very competitive process.
- *Co-Director, Center for World Affairs and the Global Economy (WAGE)*. Co-Director as of 2004. Senior fellow. Coordinate speaker series each year.
- *International Institute*. Member of the Academic Planning Committee (APC).
- *European Studies Alliance*, Executive Committee Member (1997-present).
- *UW Center on German and European Studies*, Member of Executive Committee.
- *UW Global Governance Research Circle*. Co-Founder. 2000-2004.
- *Ad hoc Joint Masters Committee* created by the Director of the International Institute to obtain a grant from the French government to create a joint masters program with French universities.

C. State Service

- *International Practice Section*, State Bar of Wisconsin. Law School Faculty Liaison (1997-present). Coordinate link with the bar, including re on-going law programs, speaker series.
- Consultant/presenter on public policy issues, including to Governor's Task Force on Privacy, state legislature on trade, Wisconsin Department of Commerce programs on biotechnology, the *League of Women's Voters* of Wisconsin programs on trade policy.

D. National and International Service

- *Policy Research Coordinator for WTO Dispute Settlement Project and General Consultant*, International Centre on Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) in Geneva, Switzerland. Helped obtain Sw Fr 300,000 grant for ICTSD in 2004 that will cover a two-year period.
- Law and Society Association, *Chair, Grants Committee for International Activities*, 2004. Prepared a US\$ 150,000 National Science Foundation Grant for LSA's international activities. Member of *LSA International Affairs Committee*, and of *Program Committee* for International conference in Berlin, 2007.
- Peer reviewer for grants, book manuscripts and articles. Frequent peer reviewer for journals, books and grant programs, including: *National Science Foundation Law and Social Science Program*; *Kluwer*; *International Organization*; *World Politics*; *Journal of Politics*; *World Trade Review*; *Law and Society Review*; *Law and Social Inquiry*; *Law and Policy*; *Governance*; *Journal of Common Market Studies*; *European Law Journal*, *Journal of European Public Policy*; *Journal of Current Politics and Economics of Europe*; *Melbourne Journal of International Law*; *Journal of International Wildlife Law and*

Policy; Revue Quebecoise de Droit International.

- Reviewer for tenure and renewal files.
- *Professional Association memberships: Law and Society Association, American Society of International Law; ASIL International Economic Law Group; European Union Studies Association; Council of European Studies.*
- *Analysis for policy-makers and stakeholders.* Numerous short articles written for NGO consortium ICTSD, ICME mining and the environment newsletter, and La Follette Policy Report. Commentator on publications of the Indian NGO CUTS (Consumer Unity Trust).
- *Report on Transatlantic Relations:* Commissioned to contribute to report on *The Political Economy of the Transatlantic Partnership*, prepared by BP Chair in Transatlantic Relations for Her Majesty's Treasury (United Kingdom) and for the Ministry of Finance, Government of the Kingdom of the Netherlands (Florence: European University Institute, July 19, 2002).
- "Transatlantic Governance Mechanisms in a Global Economy," US State Department invited speaker for U.S.-EC meeting, concerning the *Transatlantic Civil Society Dialogues*. Lisbon, Portugal (June 7, 2000).
- *Centre International pour la Conservation de la Montagne.* Member of the Board of Directors (1993-1996).

TEACHING.

I have taught a wide range of courses, including *International Trade Law; International Law; European Union Law; International Business Transactions; Business Organizations; The Law and Politics of Transatlantic Economic Relations*, and *Transnational Transformations of the State*. In each of them I have received very high teaching evaluations. I also have about 4-5 directed research projects (30-40 page papers) that I advise and grade each year. In addition, I advise and grade SJD, LLM and MLI graduate students on their papers and theses. I also have served on a number of university doctoral defense committees.