

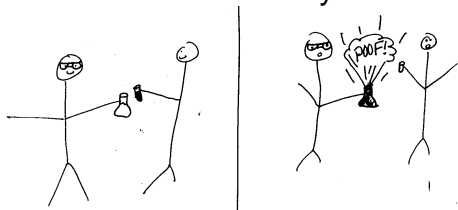
# 305 FH

Chem 112/106L

Spring 2010

General Chemistry Laboratory B

Loyola University Chicago



Instructor of Record: Ms Angela E. Boerger

Office Hours: To be announced **and** always by appointment

Office Location: 428 Flanner Hall, Office Phone: 773-508-3135

Email: [aboerge@luc.edu](mailto:aboerge@luc.edu)

**Put Chem 112 or 106L, your section #, and your TA's name in the subject**

Instructor: Ms Mary Baude

Office Hours: To be announced **and** by appointment

Office Location: 415 Flanner Hall, Office Phone: 773-508-3136

Email: [mbaude@luc.edu](mailto:mbaude@luc.edu)

**Put Chem 112 or 106L, your section #, and your TA's name in the subject**

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Welcome to Chem 112/106L. We are looking forward to working with you this semester.

***Closed toe and closed heel shoes are required anytime you are in the laboratory for any reason. If you are not wearing proper shoes, you will not be allowed to enter the laboratory or participate in and earn points for the work that is done during that class period. (Crocs type shoes with holes in them are unacceptable.)***

***Participation is mandatory. You are not allowed to make up a quiz or a lab in another section of Chemistry 112/106L. Missing 2 of the labs, which is over 20% of the lab work, is significant and unacceptable and will result in academic failure, as will missing 1 or both of the Practical Quizzes. Please look at the schedule at the end of this syllabus and consider the negative impact that missing one of the hands on laboratory sessions will have on your educational experience, including your performance on the Practical Quizzes.***

***It is in your best interests to register for a section that does not conflict with other obligations. Students should not enroll in a lab section that they cannot fully attend.***

***Students who do not have a C- or better in the prerequisite class, General Chemistry Laboratory A (Chem 111), and students who are not concurrently enrolled in or have not completed General Chemistry 102 or 106 with a grade of C- or better will be removed from the class.***

***Failure to adhere to any lab safety rules can result in expulsion from the lab session and or course with no opportunity for make-ups.***

## **REQUIRED ITEMS**

- 1) The Chem 112/106L Laboratory Manual and Pre-Lab Lecture Packet will be provided to you at no charge during the first class. **It is essential that you read the experiment before coming to class** so that you can complete the lab and the write up in a timely fashion.
- 2) Safety goggles. These must be type G, H or K goggles and must meet or exceed ANSI Z87.1 requirements. Safety glasses do not meet our requirements.
- 3) A laboratory notebook for the qualitative analysis experiments. This is a composition type notebook with the pages bound so that they cannot be torn out. A spiral notebook is not acceptable.
- 4) You will need a scientific calculator for most experiments and the Practical Quiz 2. A TI graphing calculator is highly recommended, as many experiments utilize specialized equipment containing a TI graphing calculator.
- 5) The use of a non-erasable pen is required for all written work. No white out is allowed.

## **ASSESSMENT**

The grading scale is as follows. There will be no change in the grading scale or in the number of points. We will not grade on a curve, drop a grade, or round up.

% total	Grade	<b>Points Available: 192 Total Points</b>	
94.00 - 100	A	Check In/intro to Qualitative Analysis	5 points
90.00 – 93.99	A-	3 Qualitative Analysis Lab Write-Ups @10 pts/lab	30 points
87.00 – 89.99	B+	Qualitative Analysis Notebook	20 points
84.00 – 86.99	B	Qualitative Analysis Unknown (Practical 1)	20 points
80.00 – 83.99	B-	Online Qualitative Analysis Questions	15 points
77.00 – 79.99	C+	5 labs @ 10 points/lab	50 points
74.00 – 76.99	C	Online pre-lab quizzes @ 2 points/lab	10 points
70.00 – 73.99	C-	Practical Quiz 2	25 points
65.00 – 69.99	D+	Online Discussion/quiz for lab 2	10 points
60.00 – 64.99	D	Safety	5 points
0 – 59.99	F	Check Out	2 points

Your written work, as well as TA observations will serve as the basis for earning points and informing me of your progress. Written work will be graded with an emphasis on correct use of significant digits, consistency of results (do data and observations match conclusions?), appropriateness and correctness of analysis, and thoroughness in responses. (Although efforts are made to ensure that all TAs use the same grading scale, on rare occasions, I find it necessary to scale a lab section's averages to adjust for differences between TA's grading. When this is necessary, I adjust the average lab score mean to the average quiz mean.)

A one point penalty will be assessed for any written work which is not done in non-erasable pen, or if white out is used. 2 points will be deducted from the notebook score for every week that a proper laboratory notebook is not brought to class.

Laboratory work in this second semester of general chemistry lab will be divided into two parts.

- 1) For the qualitative analysis portion, you will prepare and use a formal scientific notebook and write a formal lab report on your unknowns for each group covered. This section will include a qualitative analysis practical. The Qualitative Analysis Practical will be an unknown potentially containing ions from all groups covered. **You may use your own graded formal reports, lab manual, formal scientific notebook, and pre-lab lectures from Chem 112/106L on the Qualitative Analysis Practical.**
- 2) The remaining labs cover various topics, and will be followed by a practical quiz. In part, a laboratory practical quiz requires a student to demonstrate knowledge and skills by performing tasks in the laboratory. In this way, a student's ability to use equipment properly and demonstrate correct technique can be evaluated. A practical lab quiz will also cover basic understanding of the fundamental models of chemistry illustrated in the laboratory experiments. Questions of this kind will ask you to analyze data similar to laboratory experiments you performed. **You may use your own graded data sheets, lab manual, syllabus, pre-lab lectures and tutorials from Chem 112/106L on the Practical Quiz.**

Safety points will be awarded on the basis of safe conduct in the lab. A safe lab environment is essential, and unsafe actions will definitely result in grade degradation. The following is a partial list of ways you can lose safety points:

- Coming late to class, after the pre-lab lecture has started
- Not bringing goggles to lab
- Not wearing your goggles consistently in lab
- Not keeping your equipment drawer locked and/or in good condition
- Not adhering to Disposal Instructions indicated in each lab handout
- The Lab-Pro equipment used is breakable, and requires special care. You and your partner will be assigned a box to use, and if the equipment is found to have been handled negligently, points will be deducted from both your safety points and your lab score.
- Not dressing appropriately for lab

## **ATTENDANCE**

- Labs and quizzes can only be completed in a staffed lab. Participation is mandatory, and every student is expected to attend every scheduled class.
- You must attend the section in which you are enrolled.
- There is a point value associated with the work accomplished in each class, and you will not be able to earn points for classes that you do not attend.
- If the university is open, you are expected to attend class and to be on time.
- If you arrive to lab after the conclusion of the pre-lab lecture, you will not be allowed to perform the lab.
- You will not be permitted to attend another lab section to makeup a missed lab.

You cannot perform the qualitative analysis practical without having completed all prior required qualitative analysis labs. Therefore, if you miss one of the qualitative analysis labs, there is a schedule for one make-up. Any missed qualitative analysis labs must be made up in sequence, and within one week of the absence.

If you miss one of the remaining 5 labs, contact Angie Boerger ([aboerge@luc.edu](mailto:aboerge@luc.edu)) immediately. You may complete a 10 point Virtual Lab Assignment one time over the course of the semester. This assignment is intended to replace an absence in lab which is **unavoidable and for a significantly important reason**. You may not use it to replace a poor lab score or homework score. You will be responsible for understanding the missed material, and normal deadlines will apply for completing homework and Pre-Lab Quizzes.

**The due date/time for the Virtual Lab assignment can be found on the schedule at the end of the syllabus.** Please turn in the assignment to Angie directly or drop it off in the department office, and ask that it be put into Angie's mailbox with verification of the date and time turned in. Directions for this assignment can be found at the end of the second part of the Lab Manual. If you complete the virtual lab, you will not receive any feedback on it until the end of the semester.

*If 2 or more labs are missed (including the Virtual Lab Option), or if either Practical Quiz is missed, it will result in an academic failure regardless of the overall points earned in the class.*

Students must make information concerning time conflicts with University sponsored events available to the instructor at the beginning of the semester.

## **ROLE OF TEACHING ASSISTANTS**

In each lab session, your primary interaction could be with a Teaching Assistant. The function of a TA is to help you get good data in a safe fashion, and to provide individual help on each lab when necessary. The role of the Laboratory Coordinator is more behind the scenes: to plan the curriculum, prepare both handouts and powerpoints, and to train the TAs so that the lab experience is educational, fair, and effectively run for students enrolled in all of the sections. Please know that the Instructors Ms Angie Boerger and Ms Mary Baude are available to you if there are any questions or concerns that the TAs cannot handle appropriately.

## **GENERAL POLICIES**

Completed written work will be stored in your lab folder. Your laboratory folder will be arranged alphabetically with other students in your section, and at the end of the semester should be complete. You may take the contents of your folder home before a practical quiz in order to study, but you should return the folder when you complete the quiz.

Checkout is your opportunity to verify that the scores submitted to Blackboard by your TA are indeed correct. If there are any discrepancies in the scores submitted by your TA, your proof of having earned a specific grade on a particular lab is the presence of that graded lab in your lab folder at the end of the semester.

Each student will be assigned a drawer with glassware and equipment. At the beginning of the semester, the drawer contents will be checked for completeness. It is essential that you clean the equipment used after an experiment is completed. The drawers may be checked sporadically. If glassware is broken, the student is responsible for obtaining a replacement item at the main stockroom, room 120 Flanner Hall. At the end the semester, the drawer will be checked out again for completeness.

## **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

We wish to make it clear that the standard of academic integrity and personal honesty delineated in the College of Arts & Sciences Statement on Academic Integrity is expected of every student and will be enforced. Details can be found at

[http://www.luc.edu/academics/catalog/undergrad/reg\\_academicintegrity.shtml](http://www.luc.edu/academics/catalog/undergrad/reg_academicintegrity.shtml)

Cheating can take many forms in lab, but the most common form is to copy from reports or to copy data and answers to analysis questions. The reports and data/analysis you submit for marking must be your own, and if it is not, no credit will be awarded for the entire lab, nor will make-ups be granted. Additionally, findings of dishonest academic behavior are reported to the Chair of the Chemistry Department and to the Dean's Office, and are entered into an individual's record. A copied answer or report will result in penalty for all students involved.

## **DISABILITIES ACCOMODATIONS**

If you have a documented disability and wish to discuss academic accommodations, please see your instructor as soon as possible. (The Coordinator of Services for Students with Disabilities is located in the Sullivan Center for Student Services, Suite 260, 508-7714, and must be contacted independently.)

## **EDUCATIONAL GOAL**

In this second semester of general chemistry laboratory, my purpose as your chemistry instructor is to continue to provide a hands on introduction to experimental methods of scientific investigation in chemistry. The fundamental models of chemistry discussed in lecture will provide the basis for understanding the experimental laboratory work. Each lab will provide a practical opportunity for you to gain competence with the basic techniques of lab work and the practical experience necessary to understand its significance. It is my wish that this laboratory experience will encourage students who are seeking intellectual challenges along with an understanding of the chemical principles in the laboratory.

Conducting experiments and collecting data to test the validity of theories and models requires a different set of skills than those required for success in the lecture part of a general chemistry course. During a laboratory activity, each student's hands, mind, eyes, as well as other senses are focused on the task at hand. Success in the lab involves skills in making perceptive qualitative observations and accurate quantitative measurements.

With each laboratory experiment, I intend to pose relevant questions, and along with TAs, to help each student to execute a laboratory approach which will yield reliable data related to these questions. Each student is required to obtain data and to depend upon this data when answers to these questions are drafted. Each lab will be structured enough so that you should not feel lost or confused, but not so structured that you will find it unnecessary to think for yourself.

## INSTRUCTIONAL PHILOSOPHY

I believe in a Carl Rogers type of “freedom to learn” educational philosophy; in my classroom and lab I encourage students to “self-actualize” in obtaining a functional knowledge of chemistry and consequently earning a specific grade. I expect that all students will consciously do the work required to earn the grade they seek. In that way, I can in good conscience sign a passing grade report.

## LOST AND FOUND

Any items mistakenly left in lab will be taken to the Chemistry Department office, 125 Flanner Hall, and can be identified and claimed there. **Please put your name on your data sheets, lab manuals, calculators and other personal items.**

## Safety in the Laboratory

Laboratory Safety is everyone’s responsibility. By registering for and participating in this course you agree to abide by the following rules. Failure to follow these rules constitutes grounds for withdrawing the offending student from the lab session and or course at any time.

1. To wear approved safety goggles at all times in the laboratory.
2. To know both the location of and how to use eye washes.
3. Not to wear contacts in the laboratory.
4. To wear appropriate clothing that minimizes potential chemical contact with your skin. ***Closed toe and closed heel shoes are required anytime you are in the laboratory for any reason. (Crocs type shoes with holes in them are unacceptable.)*** You must be dressed appropriately to perform an experiment.
5. To know both the location of and how to use the safety showers.
6. To know both the location of and how to use the fire extinguishers.
7. Not to perform unauthorized and unknown experiments, nor work in the lab without appropriate supervision.
8. Not to take chemicals or equipment out of the laboratory.
9. Not to engage in horseplay or any clowning around that might endanger you or other students.
10. Not to eat, drink, chew gum, or smoke anything in the laboratory **at any time**. No head sets or cell phones.
11. To keep your lab space clean and tidy.
12. To ask your instructor or TA when in doubt about procedures.



By using common sense and following these rules, it is unlikely that you or your classmates will be involved in or injured in a mishap in the laboratory.

While it is very important that you do your part to prevent an accident from occurring, it is just as important to know what to do if someone is injured.



**Critical Injuries** include: glass in his/her eye(s), serious cuts, severe chemical burns, severe fire burns, seizures. **Immediately call for help using either the lab phone (security number is taped to phone handle) or the emergency phone in the hallway directly outside the laboratory.** Anyone with chemicals or foreign objects in his/her eye(s) will be escorted to the Wellness Center or to the hospital.

## ***First Aid Basics***

Minor Cuts: Band-Aids are available. If you bleed through one Band-Aid, another should be applied over the first. If you bleed through two Band-Aids in a few minutes, or if there is any possibility of broken glass in a cut, you will be escorted to the Wellness Center.

Minor Burns from Fire: If the skin is unbroken, run cool water over the area or submerge in a cool water bath for at least 5 min. Apply a cool, damp towel.

Chemicals in Eyes: Immediately flush eyes with water at the eye wash. Continue with flush for at least 10 minutes. You will probably need to hold the affected eye(s) open to do this properly.

Chemicals on Skin: Dust any dry chemical off with a dry towel and then flush with water. Flush any wet chemical from the skin immediately with water at the sink or safety shower. If clothing is affected, remove clothes before rinsing! Continue with rinse for at least 10 minutes.

## ***Fire Hazards***

The primary heat source in this laboratory is the Bunsen burner, which is fueled by natural gas. A lit Bunsen burner is a small, controllable fire, but the heat generated by the burner fire can be quite hazardous in certain circumstances. It can serve as an ignition source for other combustible materials in the lab such as paper (lab handouts, paper towels, filter paper, etc.), plastics (wash bottle), flammable liquids (acetone, ethanol). A burner fire can also ignite clothing and hair. Proper operation of a burner and the absence of combustible materials in the proximity of the burner will significantly reduce the risk of a fire. Each lab is equipped with a fire extinguisher, fire blanket, and safety shower, which should be used in a fire emergency.

### Procedure in a case of a fire:

Remain calm; alert the instructor and your immediate neighbors. Personal safety, yours and others in the labs, is always the top priority. A small fire in a small container can be suffocated by covering it with a watch glass or inverted beaker. With a somewhat larger fire, you need to decide whether or not you think you can control it with a fire extinguisher.

### Use of a Fire Extinguisher:

Located by the doors in both labs; a back-up fire extinguisher is located at the west end of the floor. Maintain an escape position; i.e. stay between the fire and the doorway. **Break the plastic ring, pull out the metal ring, release the hose from the bracket, direct the hose at the base of the flames, and press the lever down.**

Note: the fire extinguishers are heavy and not particularly easy to direct. These are multi-purpose dry chemical extinguishers, safe for anything we use in lab.

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## Chem 112/106L Tentative Spring 2010 Schedule

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
January				
18 MLK Day No Lab	19 Check In + Qual Prep	20 Check In + Qual Prep	21 Check In + Qual Prep	22 Check In + Qual Prep
25 Check In + Qual Prep	26 Qual I	27 Qual I	28 Qual I	29 Qual I
February				
1 Qual I	2 Qual III	3 Qual III	4 Qual III	5 Qual III
8 Qual III	9 Qual IV	10 Qual IV	11 Qual IV	12 Qual IV
15 Qual IV	16 Qual Unknown	17 Qual Unknown	18 Qual Unknown	19 Qual Unknown
22 Qual Unknown	23 Qual Make Up	24 Lab #1	25 Lab #1	26 Lab #1
March				
1 Lab #1	2 Lab #1	3 Lab #2	4 Lab #2	5 Lab #2
8 Spring Break	9 Spring Break	10 Spring Break	11 Spring Break	12 Spring Break
15 Lab #2	16 Lab #2	17 Lab #3	18 Lab #3	19 Lab #3
22 Lab #3	23 Lab #3	24 Lab #4	25 Lab #4	26 Lab #4
29 Lab #4	30 Lab #4	31 Easter Break		
April				
			1 Easter Break	2 Easter Break
5 Easter Break	6 Easter Break	7 Lab 5	8 Lab 5	9 Lab 5
12 Lab 5	13 Lab 5	14 Practical Quiz	15 Practical Quiz	16 Practical Quiz
19 Practical Quiz	20 Practical Quiz	21 No Lab <b>Virtual Lab Due by 10 AM</b>	22 No Lab	23 No Lab
26 Check Out	27 Check Out	28 Check Out	29 Check Out	30 Check Out

### Chem 112/106L Order of Labs

	Qualitative Analysis I
	Qualitative Analysis III
	Qualitative Analysis IV
	Qualitative Analysis Unknown (Practical #1)
Lab #1	Using Avogadro's Principle to Determine the Molecular Masses of Gases
Lab #2	Percent Calcium Carbonate in a Mixture
Lab #3	The Kinetics in the Iodination of Acetone
Lab #4	Keq & Stoichiometry for the reaction between Iron(III) Ions and Thiocyanate Ions
Lab #5	Determination of the pKa and Molar Mass of Nicotinic Acid by Titration